Sardorxon Jahongir

ALIFBO

Qiziqarli mashqlar yordamida

AL-MUALLIM



TOSHKENT-2023

ALIFBO

Qiziqarli mashqlar yordamida

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Tuzatilgan va qayta nashr

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Muqaddima

“Mamlakatimizda xorijiy tillarni o‘rgatish bo‘yicha kelajak uchun mustahkam poydevor bo‘ladigan yangi tizimni yo‘lga qo‘yish vaqti soati keldi”.

Shavkat Mirziyoyev

Mamlakatimizda har yili ilm-fanning bir nechta yo‘nalishi tanlab olinib, alohida e’tibor bilan rivojlantirilmoqda. O‘zbekistonning ochiqlik siyosati, dunyo bozoriga faol kirib borayotgani, barcha sohalarda xalqaro hamkorlik kengayayotgani xorijiy tillarni bilishga ehtiyojni oshirmoqda.

So‘nggi yillarda O‘zbekistonda xorijiy tillarni o‘qitish va soha mutaxassislarini tayyorlash haqida gap ketganda asosan G‘arb tillari, birinchi navbatda ingliz tili nazarda tutildi. Aslida o‘qitilayotgan barcha tillarga, shu jumladan, Sharq tillarini o‘rgatishga ham birdek sharoit yaratish lozim edi. Amalda bunday bo‘lmadi. O‘tgan asrning 90-yillaridan Sharq tillari o‘qitiladigan maktablarga munosabat o‘zgardi. Ayniqsa arab, fors tillari turli diniy oqimlarning kirib kelishi, Islom dinining keng tarqalishi orqali yoshlarda radikal qarashlar shakllanishiga olib keladi degan faraz ilgari surildi. Sharq tillarini o‘qitishdan ko‘ra ilg‘or G‘arb tillarini o‘rgatishga asosiy e‘tibor qaratish zarur degan aqida hukmron bo‘la boshladi.

Ayni paytda esa jadallik bilan rivojlanib borayotgan Yangi O‘zbekistonimizda olib borilayotgan islohotlar tufayli tashqi siyosat, iqtisodiy-ijtimoiy, madaniy-ma’rifiy sohalarda olib borilayotgan islohotlar tufayli ilgari yo‘l qo‘yilgan noo‘rin harakatlarimiz tuzatilyapti. Diniy-ma’rifiy masalalarda ham shaffoflik ta‘minlanib, ishlar to‘g‘ri o‘zanga tushyapti. Qolaversa, Sharq tillarini o‘rganaman degan minglab o‘quvchilar shu tillarni puxta egallab, kelgusida yetuk sharqshunos bo‘lishni orzu qilishga haqlidirlar. Zero, buyuk bobolarimiz, umuman, barcha ziyolilarimiz yaqin o‘tmishgacha uch tilni — ona tili, arab va fors tillarini mukammal bilgan. Ko‘plab o‘lmas asarlarini shu tillarda bitgan.

Biz ham shu maqsadda arab tilining yangi o‘quvchilari, xususan, bolajonlarimizga yanada qulay bo‘lishi uchun yangi usuldagi ushbu alifboni tayyorlashga jazm qildik.

Mazkur kitobni tayyorlash jarayonida quyidagi usullarga amal qilingan;

1. Arab harflari tartibi bo‘yicha o‘rgatilgan bo‘lib, uning shaklan o‘xshashligi ham inobatga olingan.

2. Birinchi bo‘limdagi harflar tugashi bilan ortidan arab tiliga xos bo‘lgan harakatlar, ya‘ni *fatha*, *kasra* va *damma* harakatlari haqida ma‘lumot berilgan.

3.Kitobda har bir harfning alohida ko‘rinishi bilan bir qatorda uning so‘z boshida, o‘rtasida va oxiridagi shakllariga ham to‘xtalib o‘tilgan. Shuningdek, bir harf bilan tanishtirilgan sahifaning yuqori qismida harfni bo‘yash uchun shakli va uni o‘rganishni osonlashtiradigan she‘r parchasi berilgan.

4. Yangi harflar guruhiga o‘tishdan oldin o‘rganilgan harflarni mustahkamlash uchun turli mashqlar berilgan.

Aziz bolajonlar! Qo‘lingizdagi ushbu kitob sizni betakror va jozibador arab alifbosi bilan tanishtiradi. Kelgusida puxta bilim olishingiz va barkamol inson bo‘lib voyaga yetishingizda o‘ziga xos hissa bo‘lishi uchun mualliflar qo‘llanmani turli-tuman qiziqarli mashqlar, she’rlar va ma’lumotlar bilan ham boyitgan. Aqlingiz charxlansin deya ustozlarimiz sidqidildan mehnat qilgan. Qo‘llanmani tuzish jarayonida bizdan o‘z yordamini ayamagan barcha insonlar ham yoshlarimiz istiqboli porloq bo‘lishi uchun astoydil jon kuydirayotgan millatsevarlardir. Sizlar ham ilmda mohir bo‘lib, xuddi ulardek el koriga yarashga intilib yashang!

Muallifdan

QANI BOLAJONLAR,

BOSHLADIK!

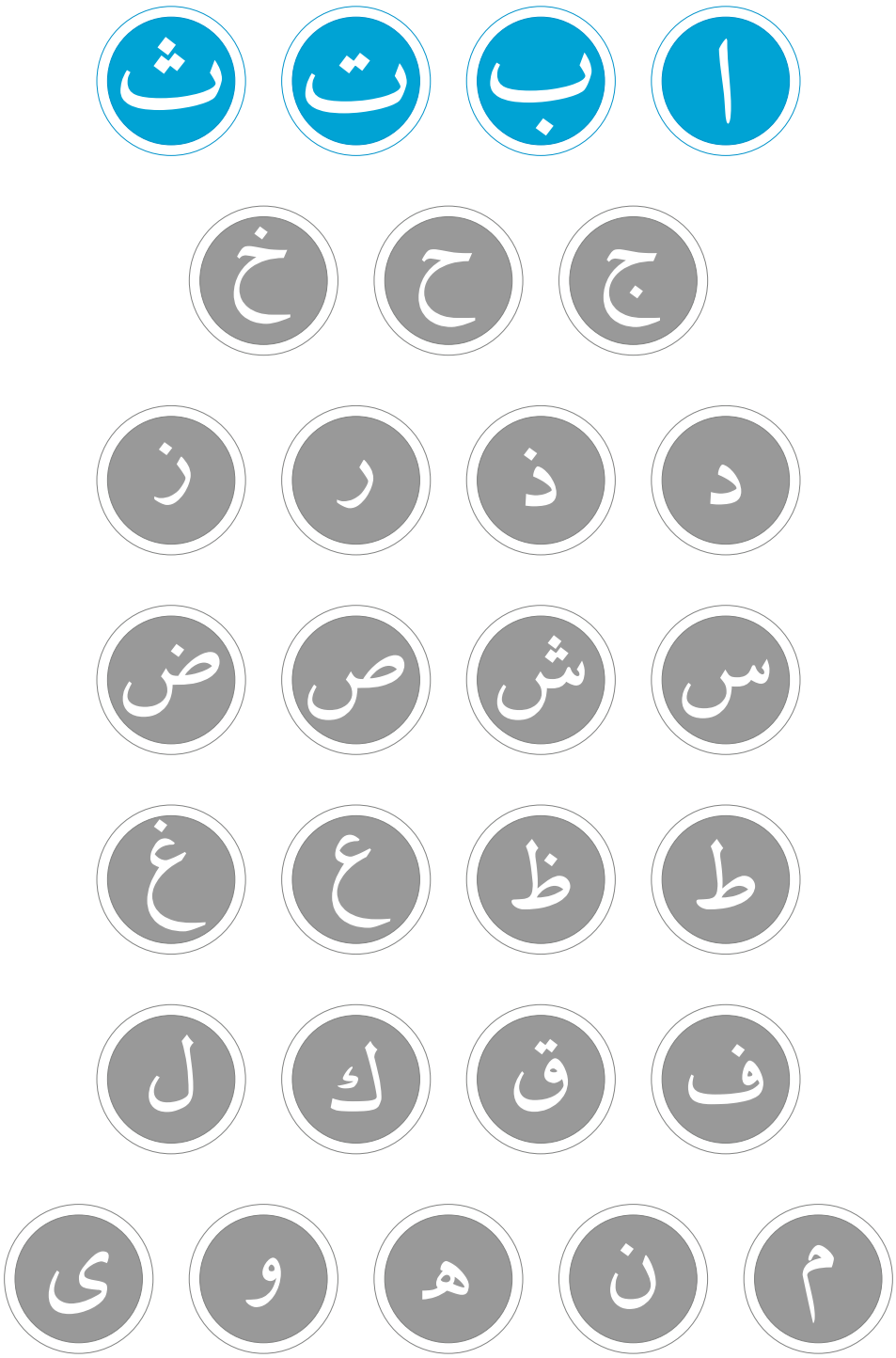






ARAB HARFLARI

Ushbu bo'limda biz rangli qilib ko'rsatilgan harflar haqida bilib olamiz.



ا

Alifboning boshidaman,
Unutmang shaklim tayoq.
Oson yodda qolaman,
Rang bering olib bo'yoq.

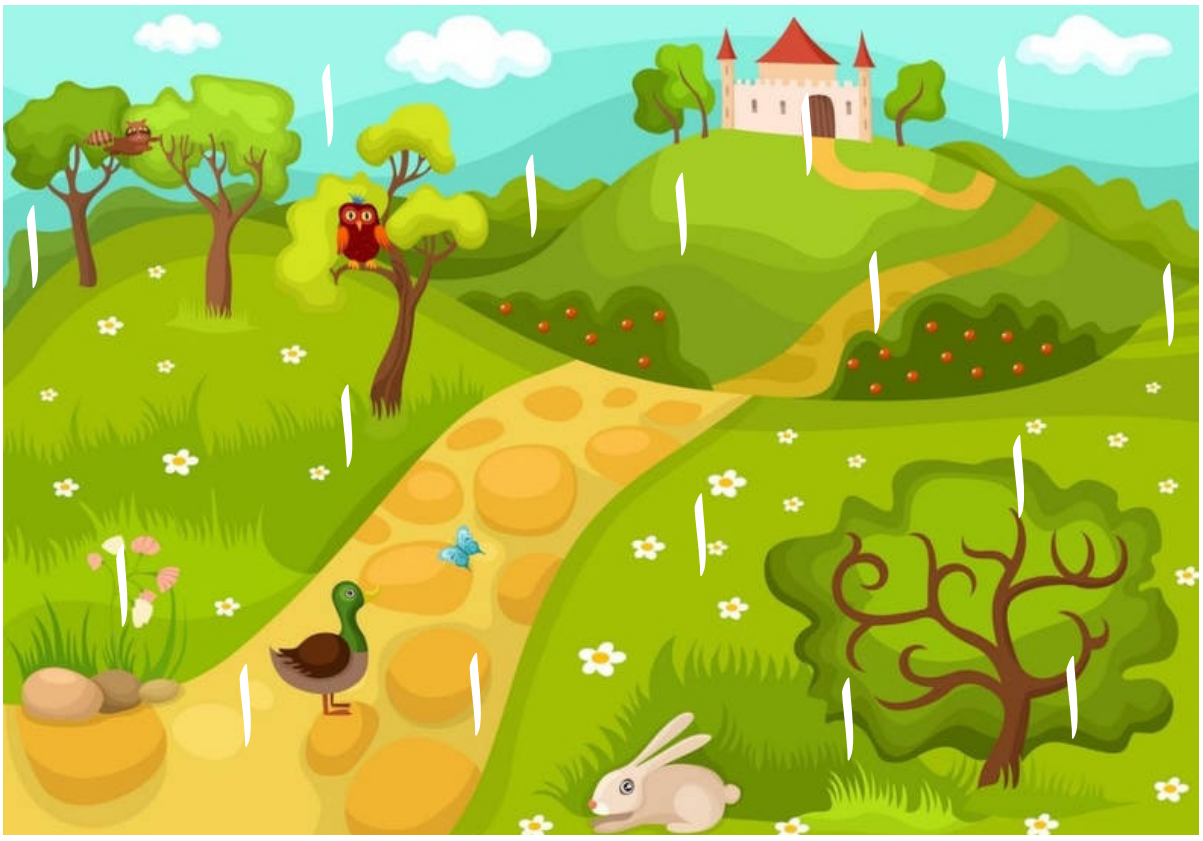
BOSHIDA	O'RTASIDA	OXIRIDA
اَ	اِ	اُ

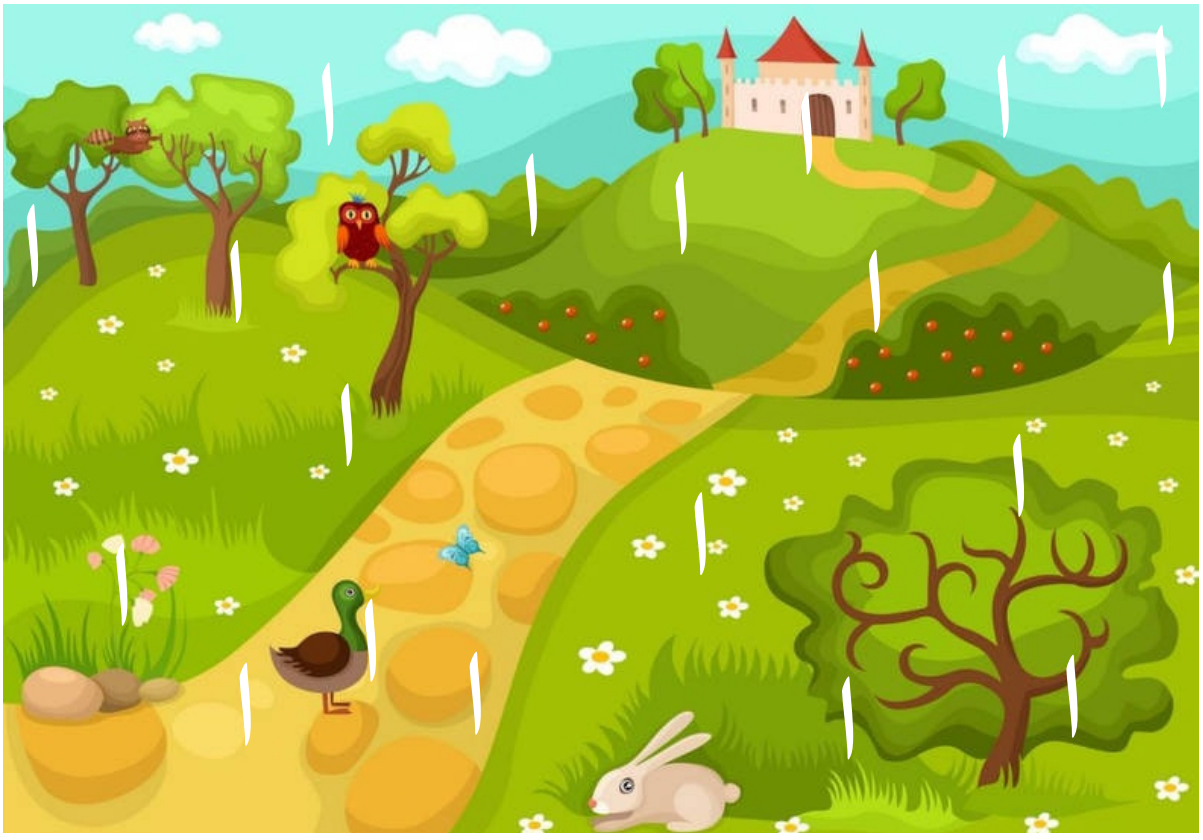


QUYON أَرْنَبٌ

ALIF

Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.





Rasmdagi yashiringan (ا) harflarini va 3 ta farqni toping.

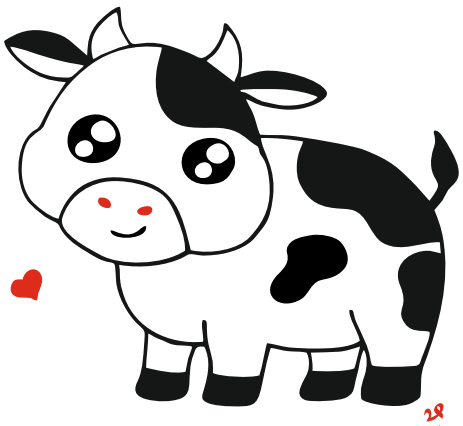
ب

Shaklim mening yarim oy,
Eslab qol, bir nuqtam bor.
"Alif"dan so'ng kelaman,
Men "Ba" harfi bo'laman.

BOSHIDA	O'RTASIDA	OXIRIDA
بَـ	بِـ	بُـ

ب

BA



بَقَرَةٌ

SIGIR

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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.

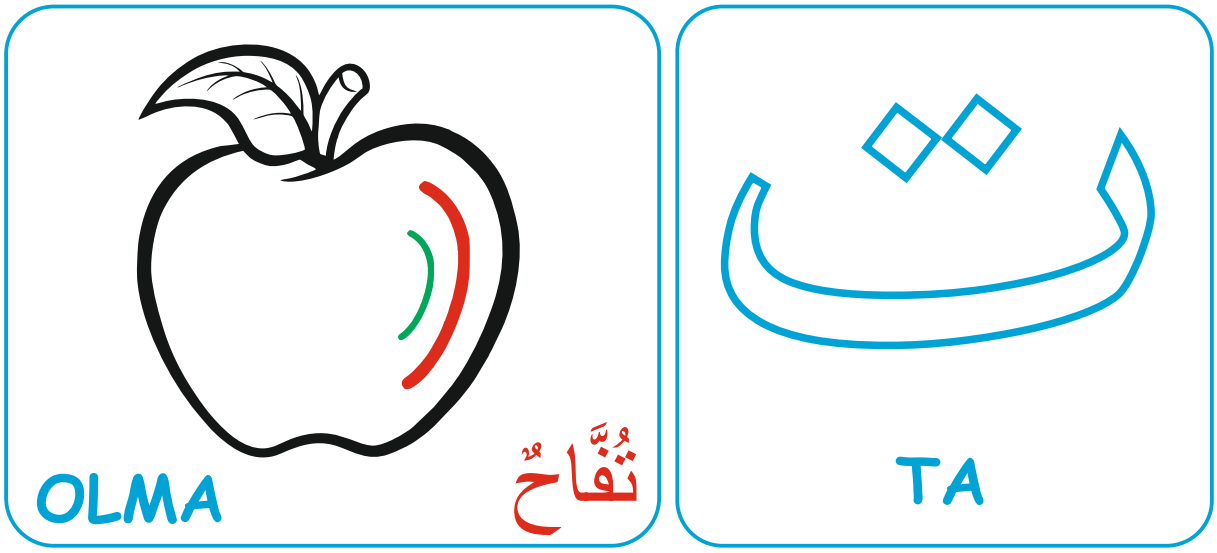


(ب) harfini toping va belgilang.

ت

Shaklim o'xshaydi "Ba"ga,
Undan keyin kelaman.
Ustimda ikki nuqta,
O'ylab ko'r-chi, men kimman?

BOSHIDA	O'RTASIDA	OXIRIDA
تَـ	ـتِـ	ـتُ



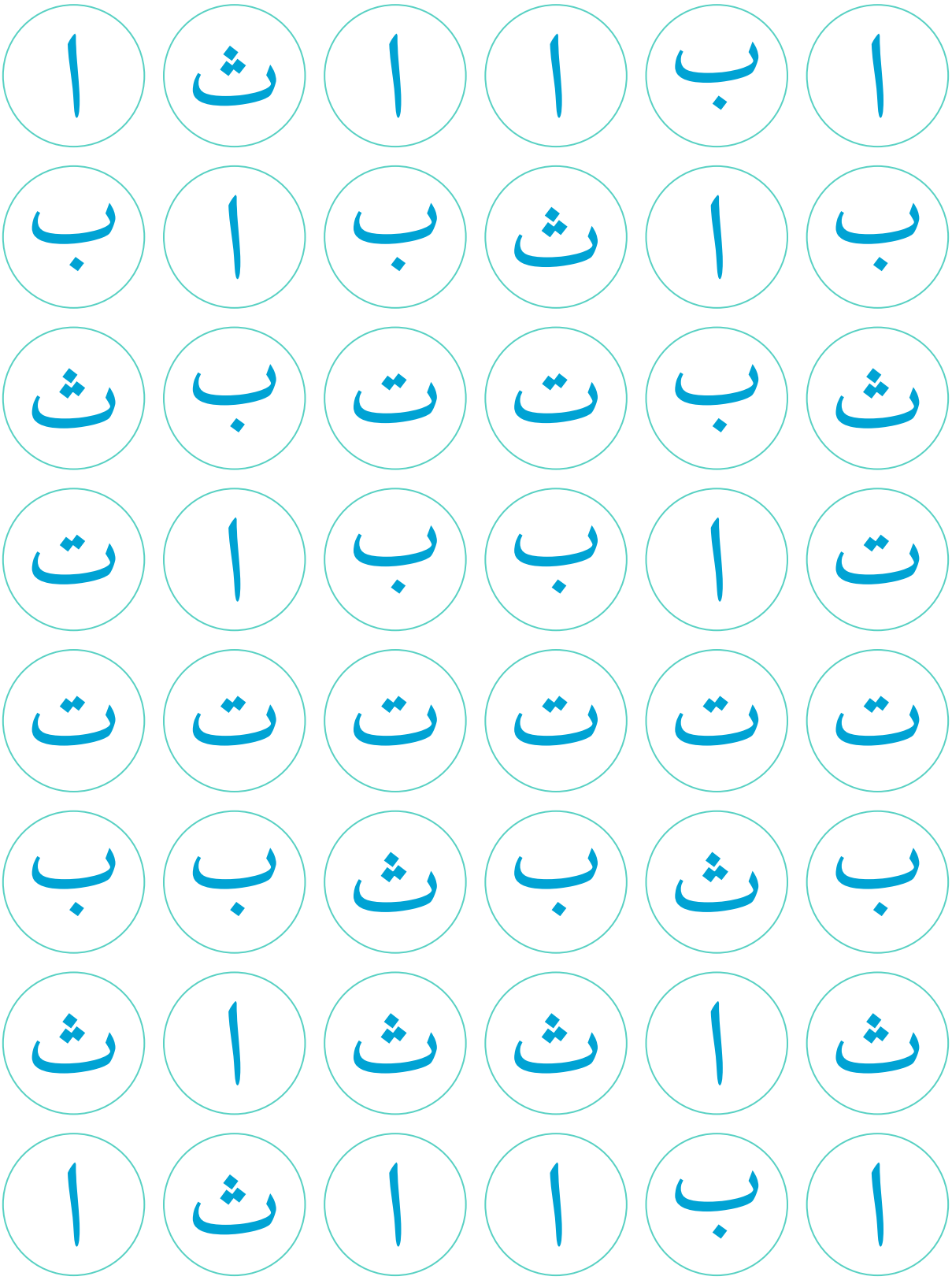
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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.



(ت) harfi yozilgan doirachani toping va bo'yang. Qanday harf hosil bo'ldi?

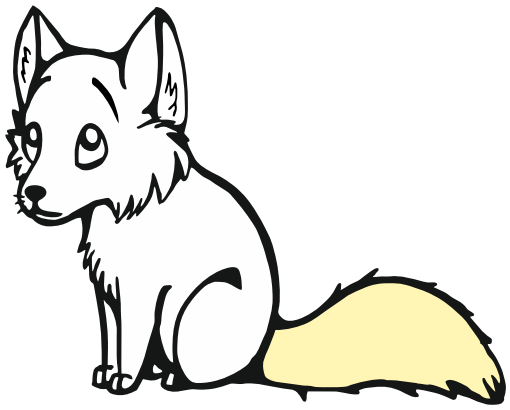
ث

"Ba" va "Ta"ning ortidan,
Navbatda men kelaman.
Tilni chuchuk qilasiz,
Keyin meni aytasiz.

BOSHIDA	O'RTASIDA	OXIRIDA
ثَ	ـثِـ	ـثُ

ث

SA



ثَعْلَبٌ

TULKI

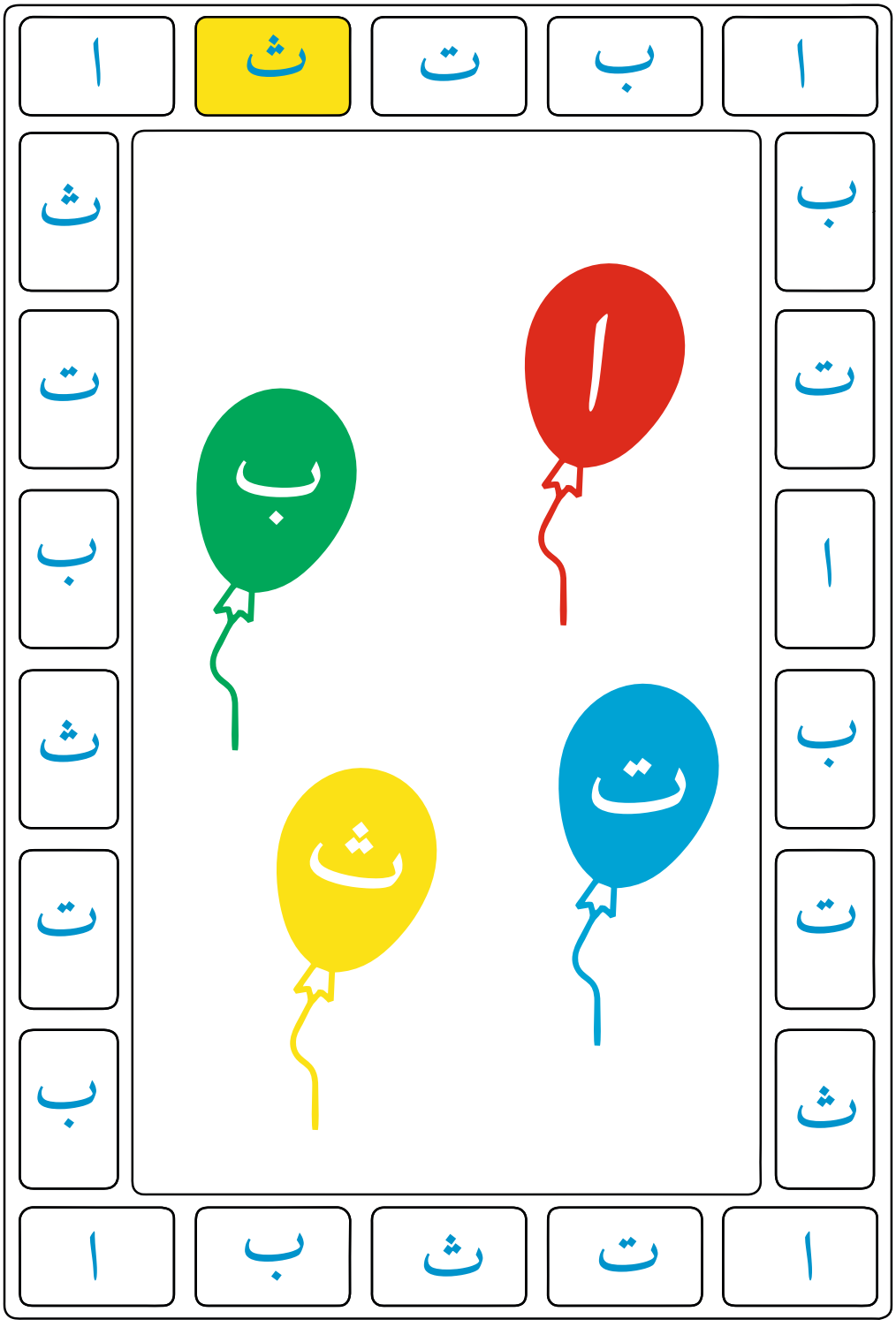
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ثـ	ـثـ	ـثـ	ـثـ	ـثـ	ـثـ	ـثـ	ـثـ	ـثـ
ـث	ـث	ـث	ـث	ـث	ـث	ـث	ـث	ـث

Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.





(ث) harfiga ergashib, Fotimani uyiga eltib qo'ying.



Katakchalardagi (ا ب ت ث) harflarini belgilangan ranglarga bo'yab chiqing.

FATHA

ـَـ	اَ	بَ	تَ	ثَ
ـَـ	بَ	تَ	ثَ	اَ
ـَـ	تَ	ثَ	اَ	بَ
ـَـ	ثَ	اَ	بَ	تَ

Katakchalardagi fathali (ـَـ) harflarni o'qib chiqing.

ـَـ	تَ	ثُ	اَ	بِ
ـَـ	ثَ	اِ	بَ	تُ

Birinchi qatordagi fathali harflarni ko'k rangga,
ikkinchi qatordagilarni esa sariq rangga bo'yab chiqing.

KASRA

ثِ	تِ	بِ	اِ	ـِـ
اِ	ثِ	تِ	بِ	ـِـ
بِ	اِ	ثِ	تِ	ـِـ
تِ	بِ	اِ	ثِ	ـِـ

Katakchalardagi kasrali (ـِـ) harflarni o'qib chiqing.

اِ	ثُ	تِ	بَ	ـِـ
ثِ	تَ	بِ	اَ	ـِـ

Birinchi qatordagi kasrali harflarni qizil rangga,
ikkinchi qatordagilarni esa ko'k rangga bo'yab chiqing.

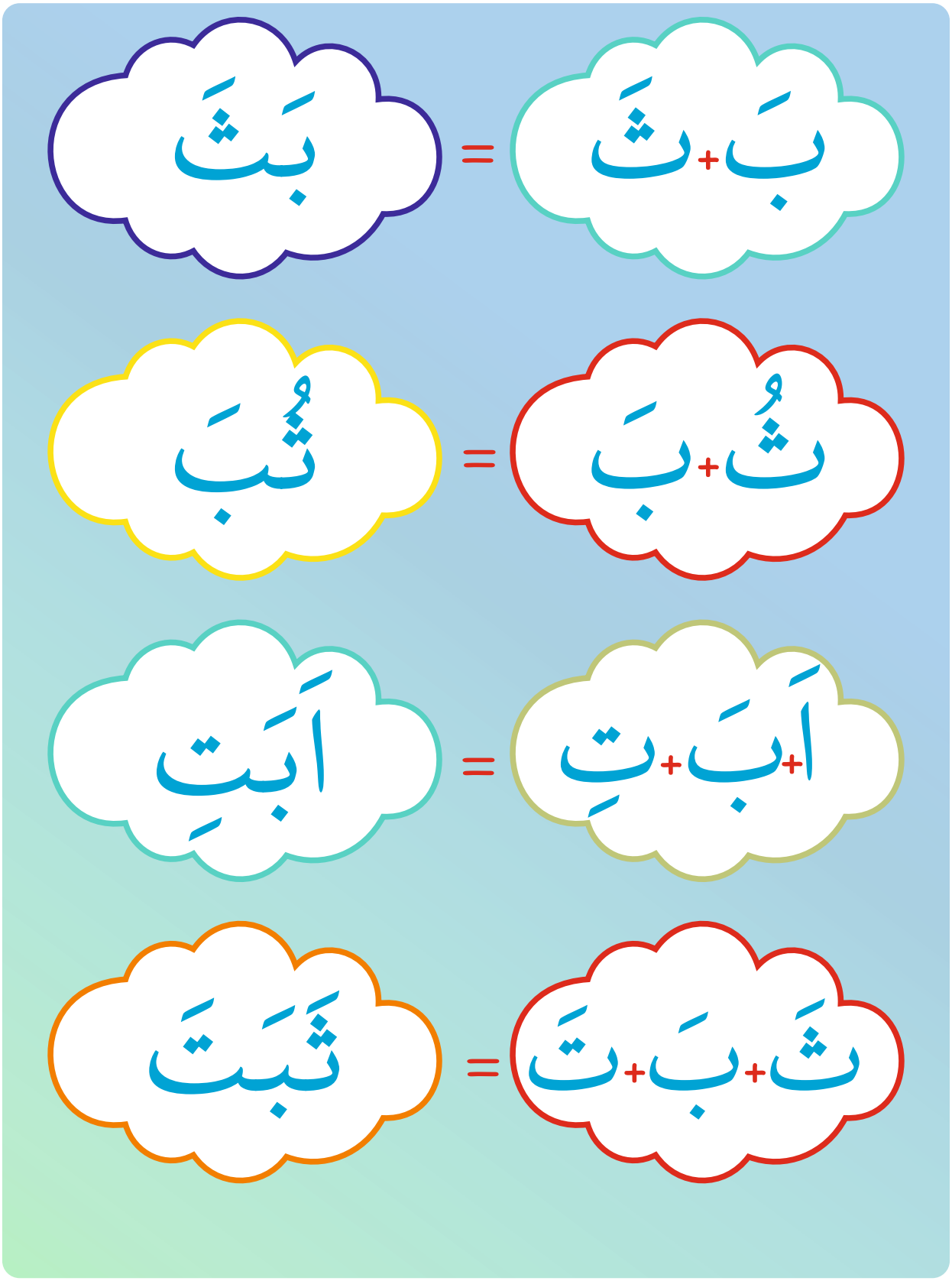
DAMMA

ثُ	تُ	بُ	اُ	ـُـ
اُ	ثُ	تُ	بُ	ـُـ
بُ	اُ	ثُ	تُ	ـُـ
تُ	بُ	اُ	ثُ	ـُـ

Katakchalardagi dammali (ـُـ) harflarni o'qib chiqing.

ثِ	اُ	تَ	بُ	ـُـ
ثُ	بِ	تُ	اَ	ـُـ

Birinchi qatordagi dammali harflarni qizil rangga,
ikkinchi qatordagilarni esa yashil rangga bo'yab chiqing.



Berilgan namunalarni qo'shib o'qing.

ARAB HARFLARI

Ushbu bo'limda biz rangli qilib ko'rsatilgan harflar haqida bilib olamiz.



ج

Uch o'rtoqning kattasi,
Semizgina harfdirman.
Qornimda bir nuqtam bor,
Qani ayting, men kimman?

OXIRIDA	O'RTASIDA	BOSHIDA
جُ	جِ	جَ



QO'NG'IROQ جَرَسٌ

ج

JIM

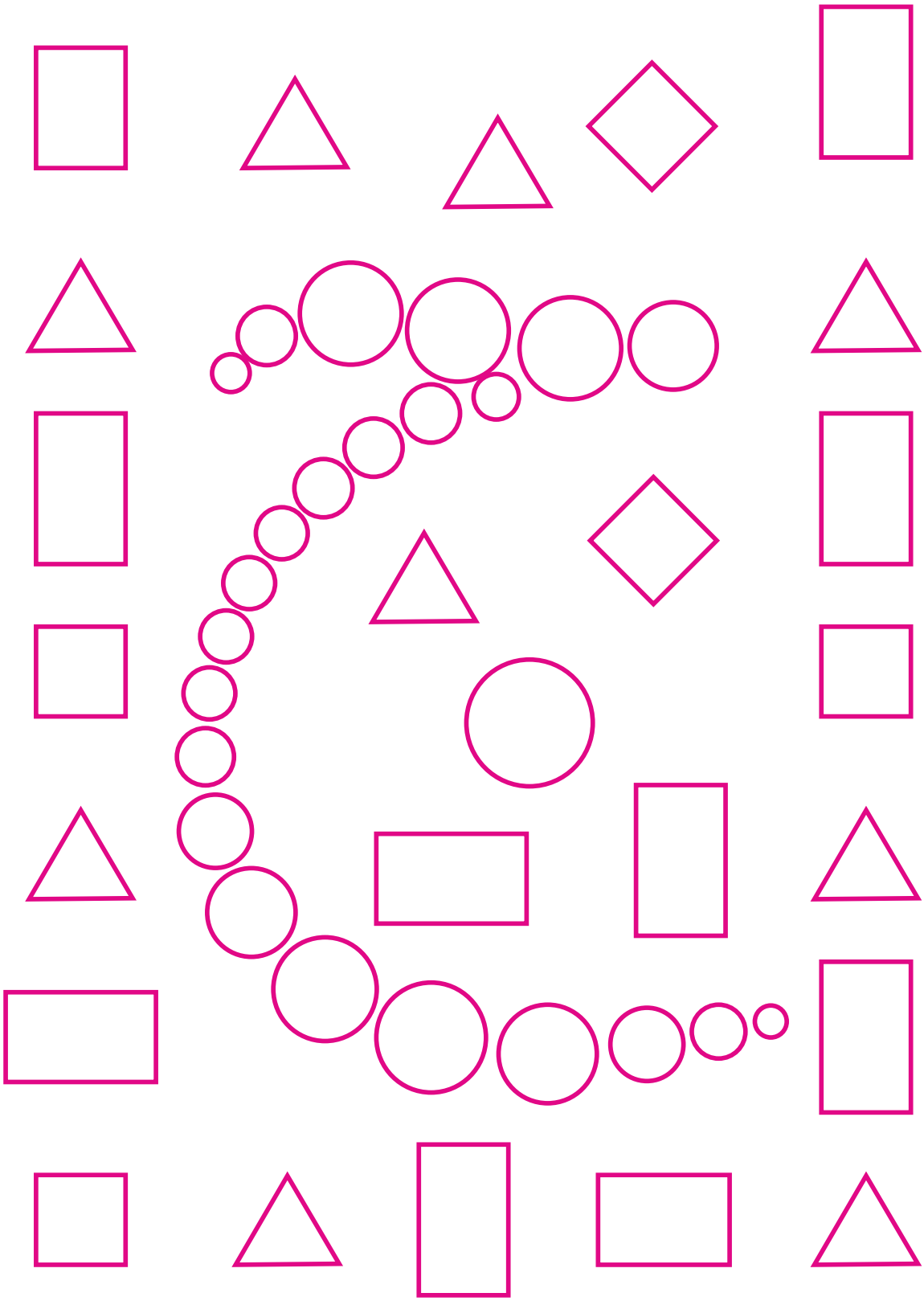
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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.



Doiralarni bo’yab chiqamiz, keyin bo’yalgan doiralarni birlashtirib o’qiymiz.

ح

"Jim"dan keyin navbatim,
Nuqtasizdir qomatim.
Tezda o'ylab javob ber,
Nimadir mening otim?

OXIRIDA	O'RTASIDA	BOSHIDA
ـُـحْ	ـِـحِـ	حَـ



TOSH حَجَرٌ

ح

HA

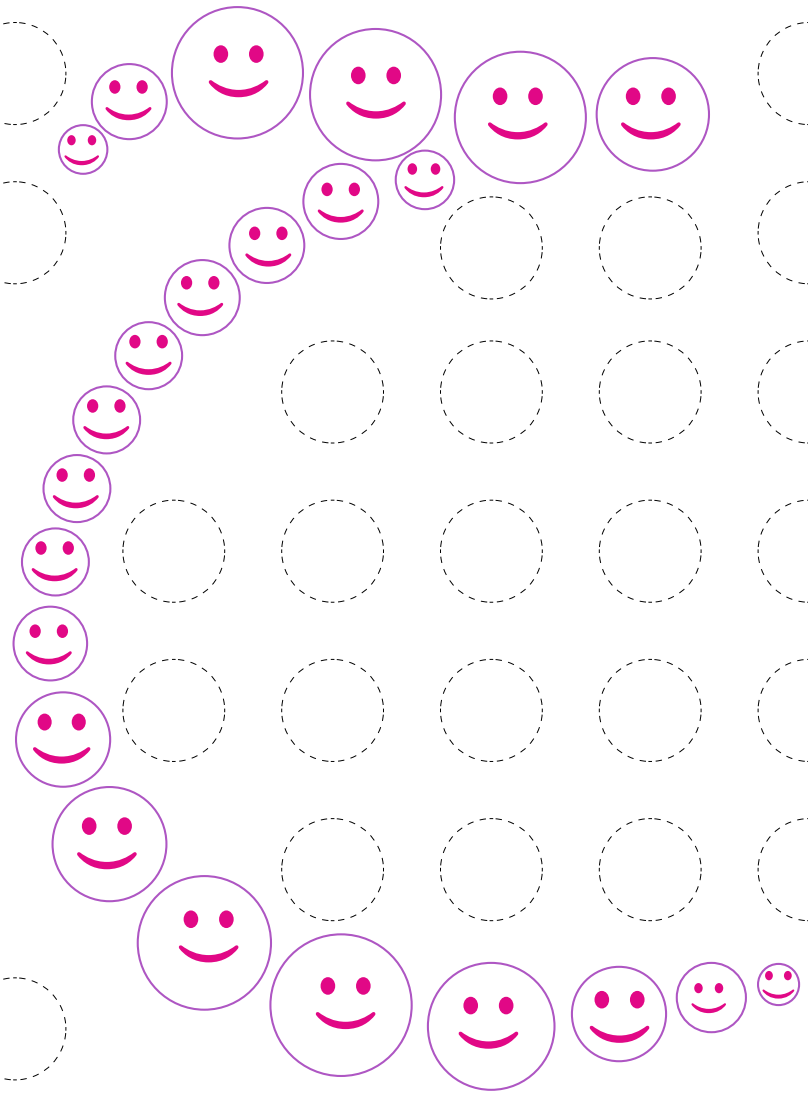
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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.

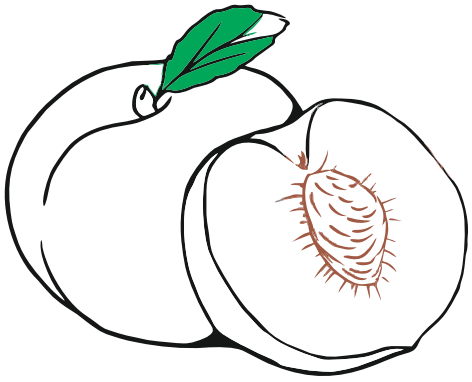


Kulayotgan doiralarni bo'yab chiqamiz, hosil bo'lgan harfni o'qiymiz.

خ

"Jim" va "Ha" menga do'stdir,
Men ularga o'xshayman.
Boshimda nuqtacham bor,
Meni kim qilar takror.

BOSHIDA	O'RTASIDA	OXIRIDA
خَـ	ـخِـ	ـخُ



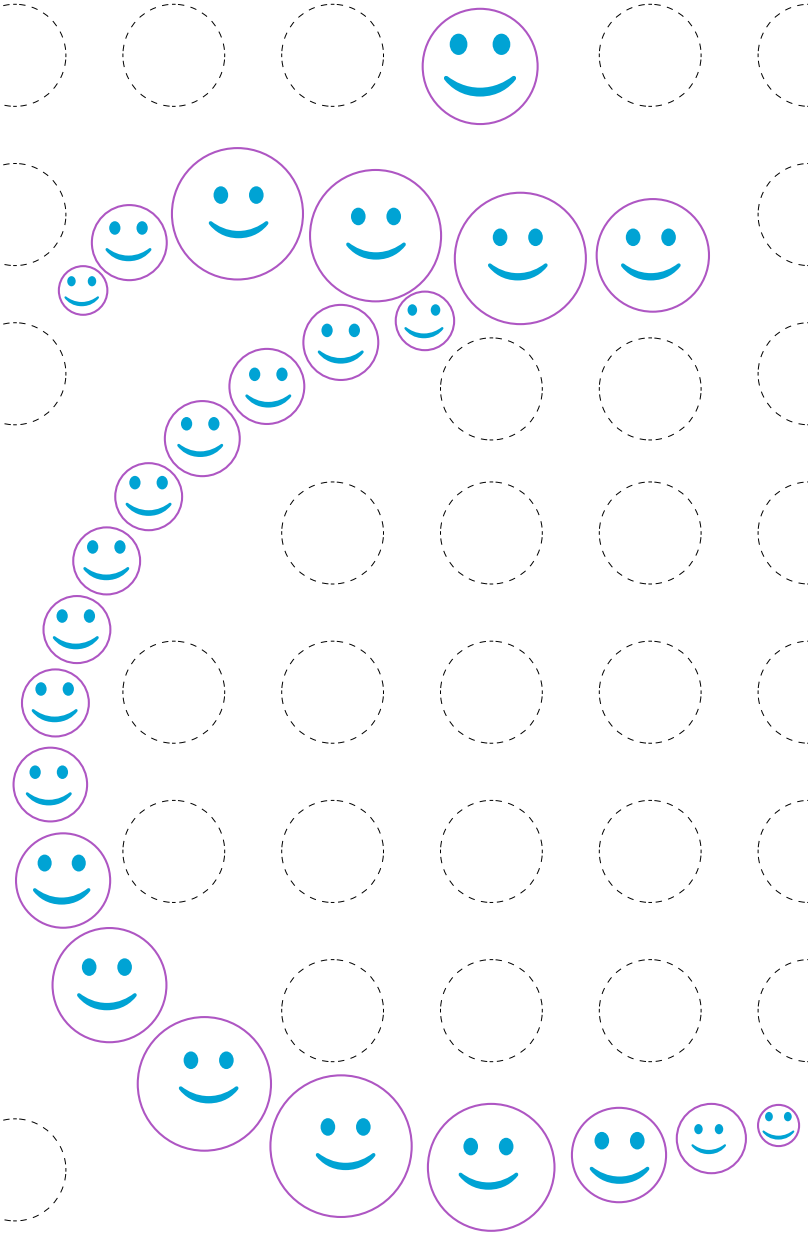
SHAFTOLI خَوْخٌ

خـ

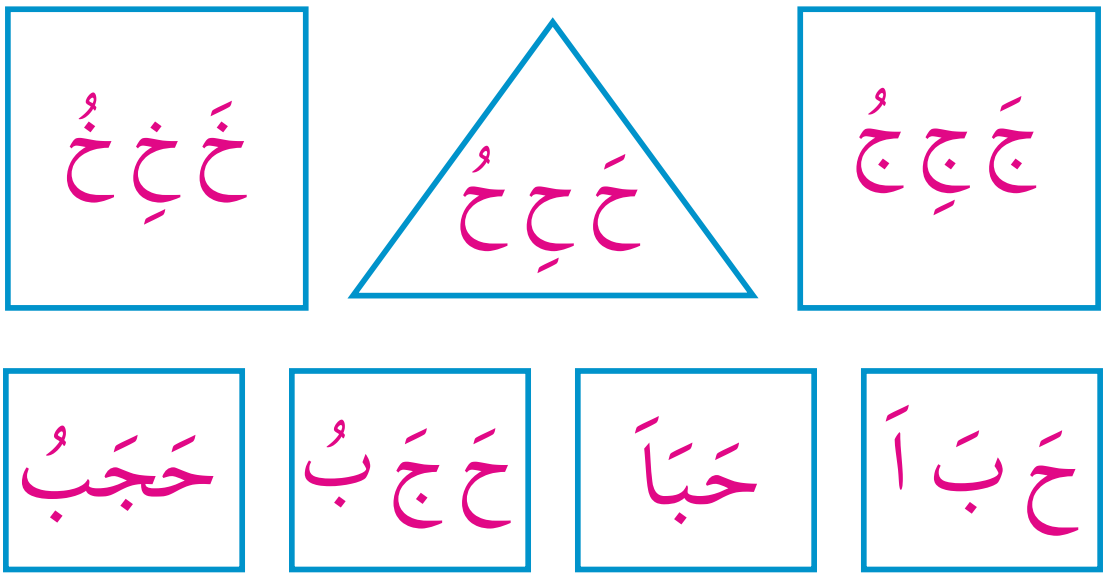
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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.



Kulayotgan doiralarni bo'yab chiqamiz, hosil bo'lgan harfni o'qiymiz.





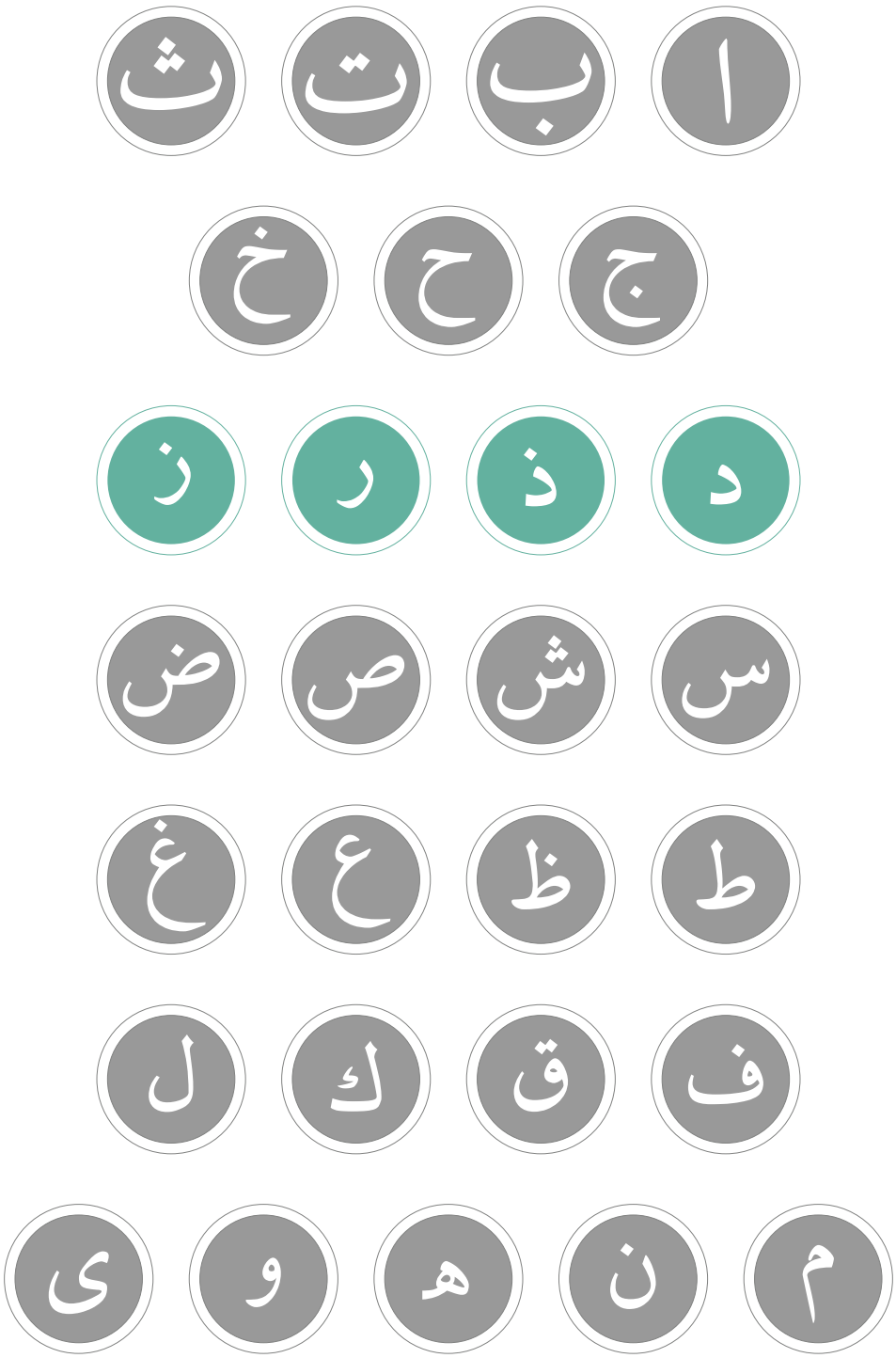




Berilgan so'zlarni o'qing va chiziqlarni o'z rangiga qarab birlashtiring.

ARAB HARFLARI

Ushbu bo'limda biz rangli qilib ko'rsatilgan harflar haqida bilib olamiz.



د

Men ilmoqqa o'xshayman,
Kichkina bir shaklim bor.
Darrov meni topinglar,
Yana bitta do'stim bor.

OXIRIDA	O'RTASIDA	BOSHIDA
ـُد	ـِدِ	دَ



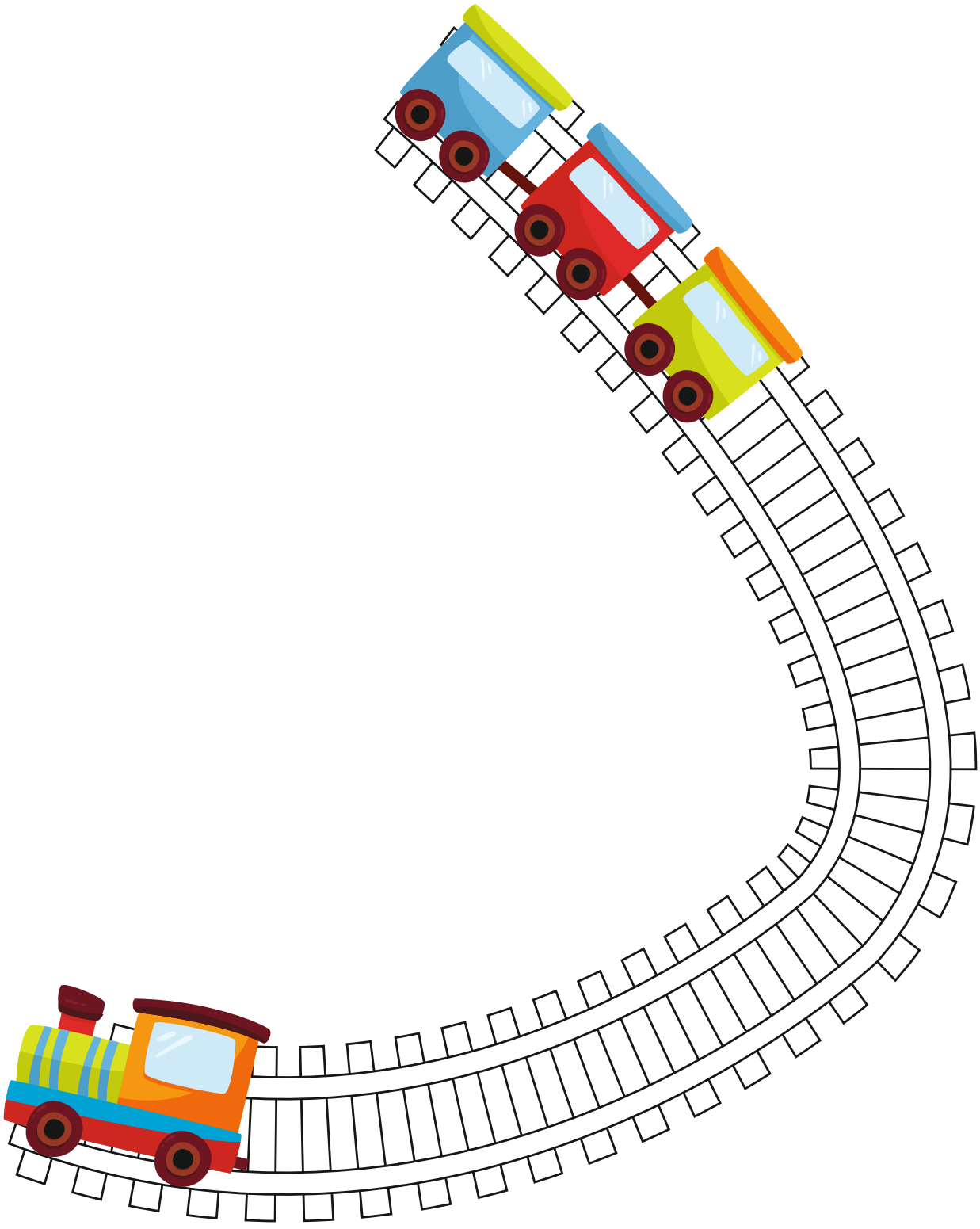
CHELAK دَلْوٌ

د

DAL

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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.



Vagonlarni birlashtirish uchun poyezd yo'lini ko'k rangga bo'yaymiz.
Qaysi harf hosil bo'lishini aytib beramiz.

ذ

"Dal" harfiga o'xshayman,
Bitta nuqtam bor xolos.
Men jaranglab turaman,
Aytaqoling kutaman.

BOSHIDA	O'RTASIDA	OXIRIDA
ذَ	ذِ	ذُ

ذ

ZAL



ذِئْبٌ

BO'RI

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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.

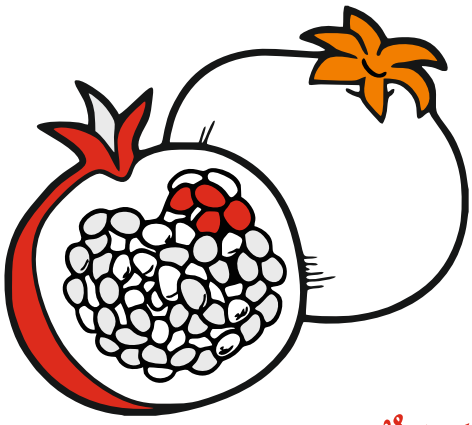


Hammasi bo'lib nechta (ذ) harfi bor?

ر

Shaklim o'xshaydi oyga,
Hatto yarim hilolga.
Meni yozing nuqtasiz,
Balki ismim aytarsiz?

OXIRIDA	O'RTASIDA	BOSHIDA
ـُر	ـِرـ	رَـ

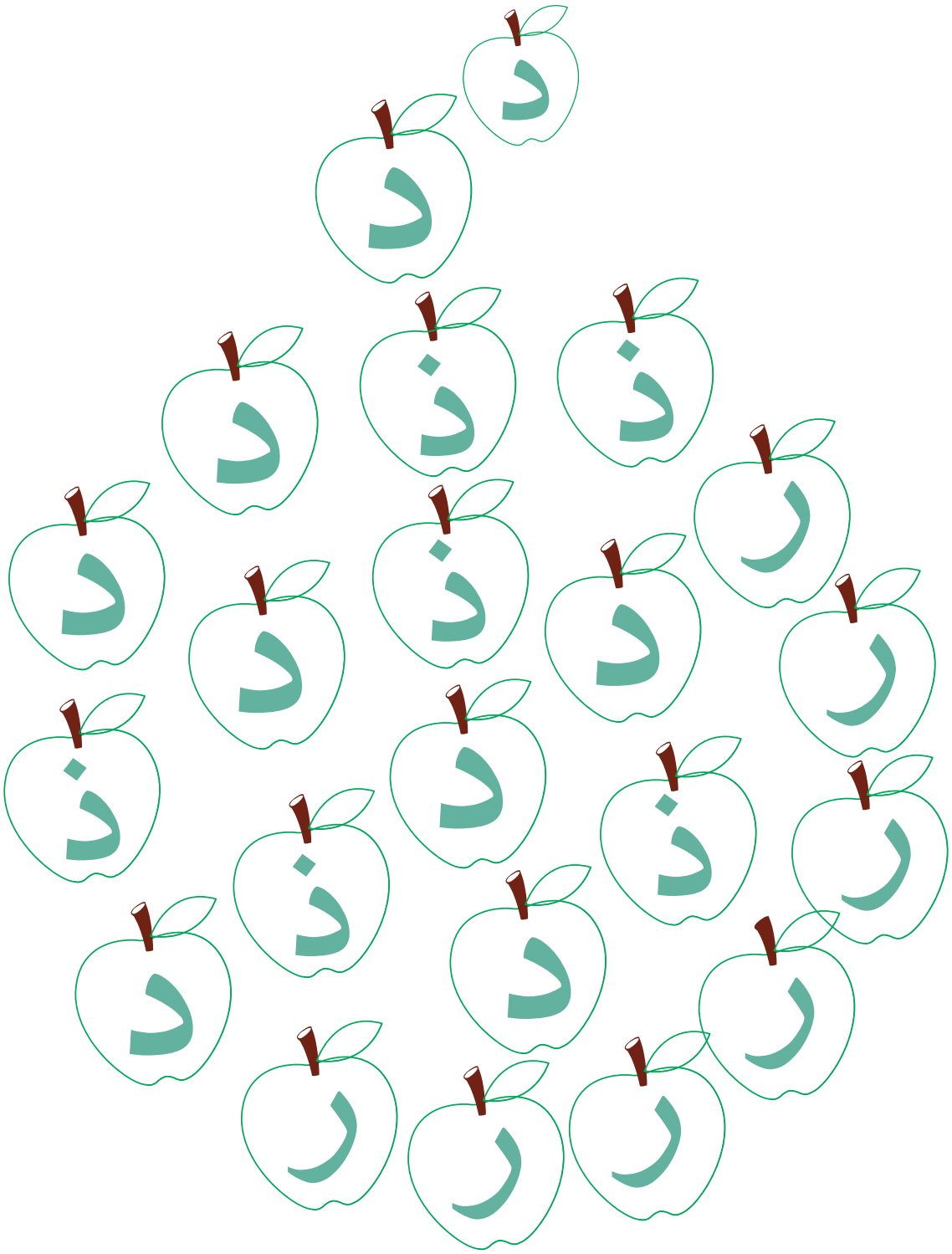


ANOR رُمَّانٌ

ر

RO

Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.

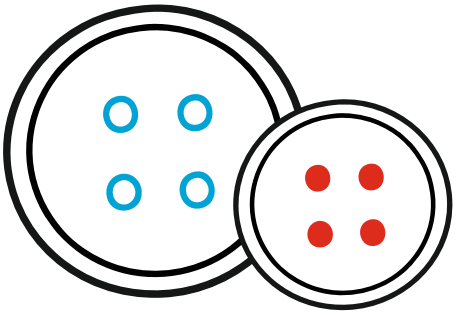


(ر) harfi yozilgan olmalarni yashil rangga bo'yaymiz va paydo bo'lgan harfni topamiz.

ز

"Ro" harfining o'ziman,
Bitta nuqta farqim bor.
Qani ayting nomimni,
Jarangli tovushim bor.

OXIRIDA	O'RTASIDA	BOSHIDA
زُ	زِ	زَ



TUGMACHA زِرٌّ

ز

ZA

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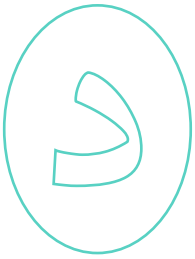
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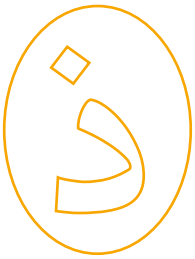
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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.









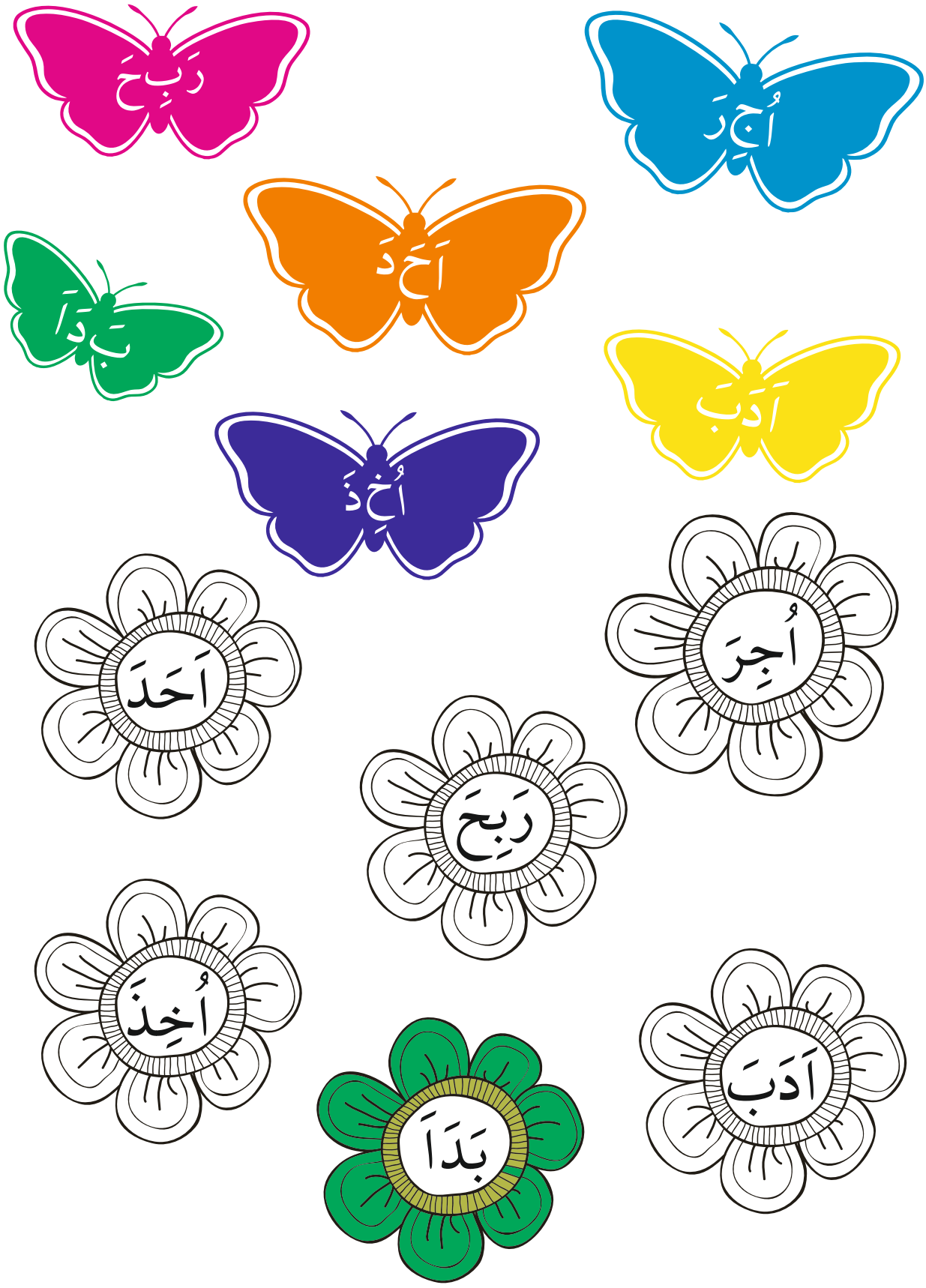








Chiziqlar ustidan chizib, harflarni mos rangga bo'yab chiqamiz.



Kapalaklar ustidagi so'zlarni gullar ustidagi so'zlar bilan o'xshashini toping.
Keyin esa, gullarni shu rangga bo'yab chiqing.

ARAB HARFLARI

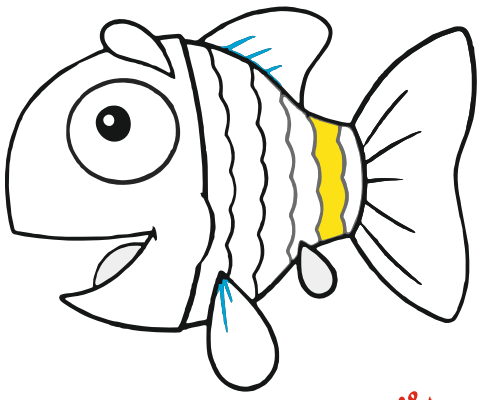
Ushbu bo'limda biz rangli qilib ko'rsatilgan harflar haqida bilib olamiz.



س

Jimjimador shaklim bor,
"Suv" desangiz bilasiz.
Bilaman tezda meni,
Ismimni ham aytasiz.

BOSHIDA	O'RTASIDA	OXIRIDA
سَـ	سِـ	سُ



BALIQ سَمَكٌ

سـ

SIN

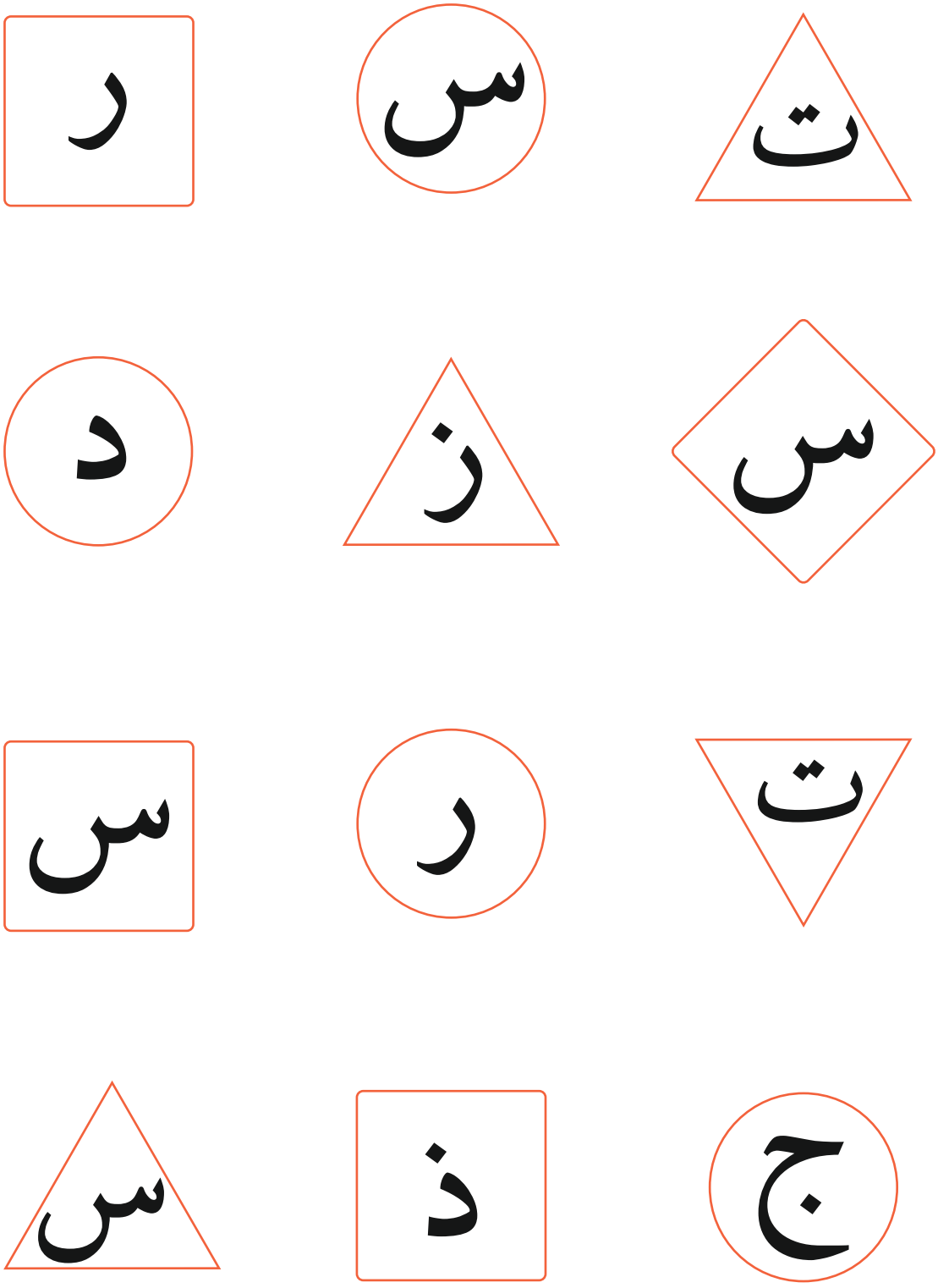
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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.

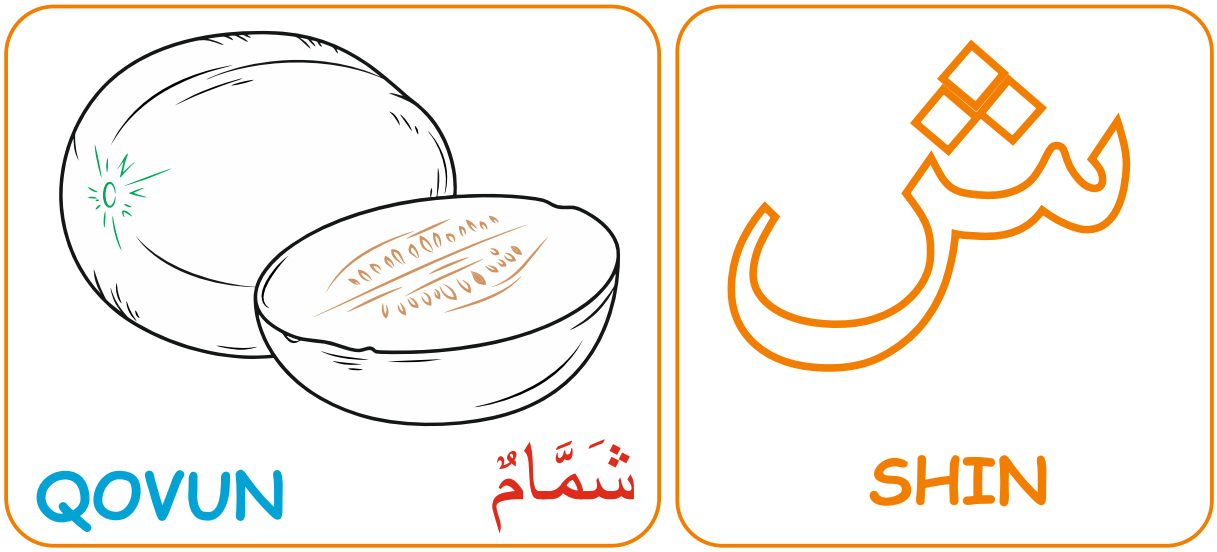


Shakllar ichidagi harflarni o'qib chiqamiz. (س) harfi joylashgan shaklni o'zingiz yoqtirgan rangga bo'yab chiqing.

ش

Senga bitta savol bor,
Qaysi harfman do'stim?
"Sin"ga juda o'xshayman,
Ammo uchta nuqtam bor.

BOSHIDA	O'RTASIDA	OXIRIDA
شَـ	ـشِـ	ـشُ



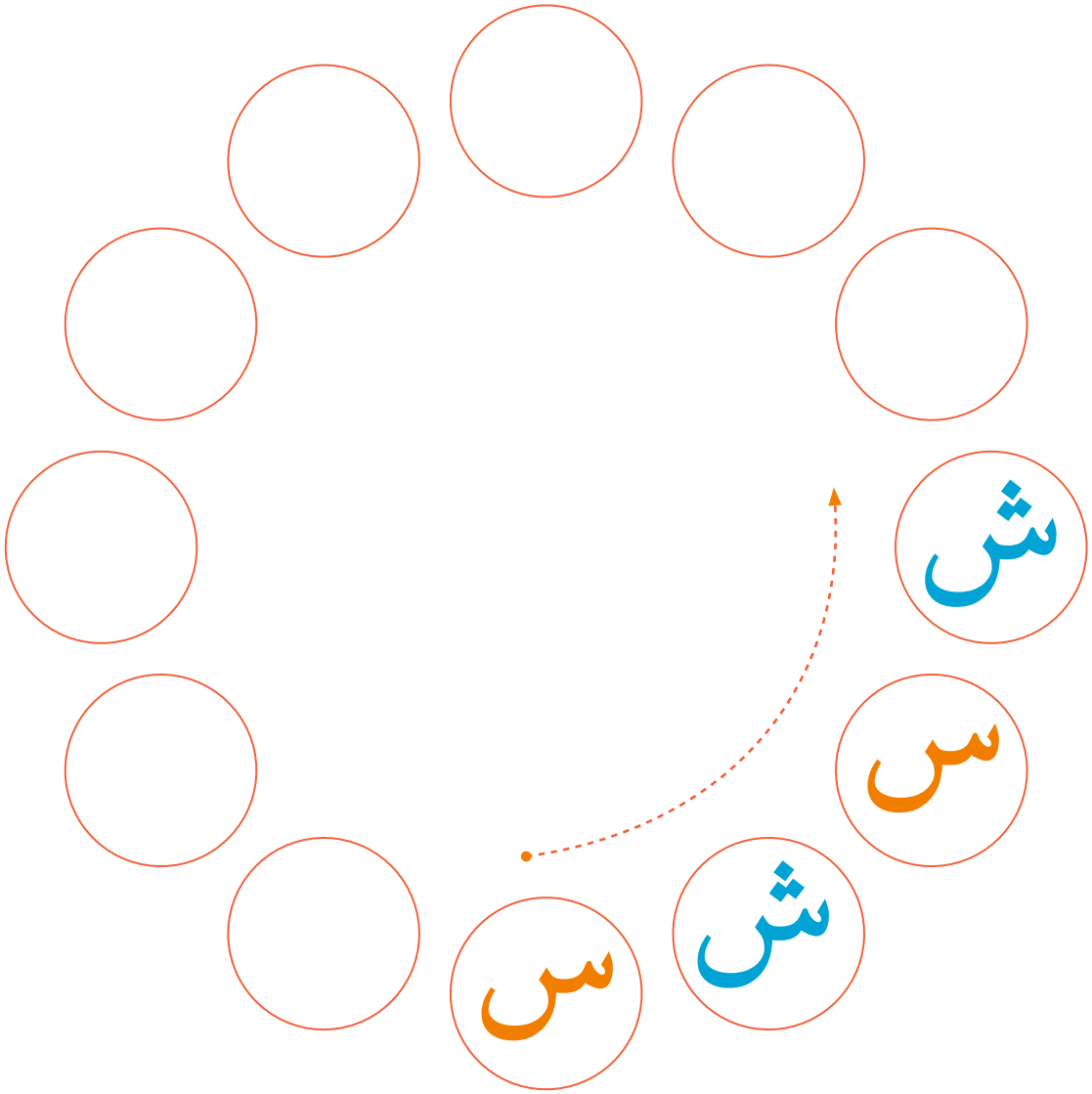
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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.

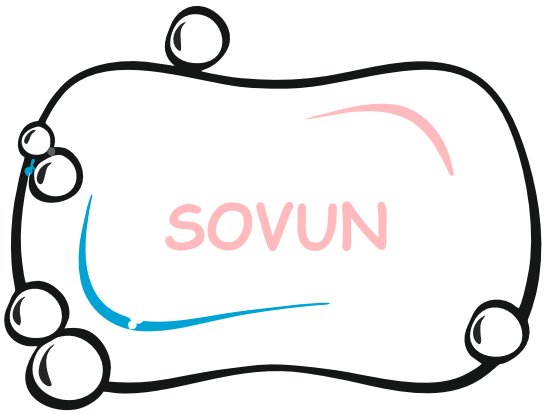


Aylanadagi harflarni ko'rsatkich bo'yicha o'qing va
navbat bilan harflarni yozib, o'qishni davom ettiring.

ص

Endi meni navbatim,
Qalin, yo'g'on harfman.
Qiyindir aytilishim,
Aytolmasang xafaman.

OXIRIDA	O'RTASIDA	BOSHIDA
صُ	صِـ	صَـ



SOVUN صَابُونٌ

ص

SOD

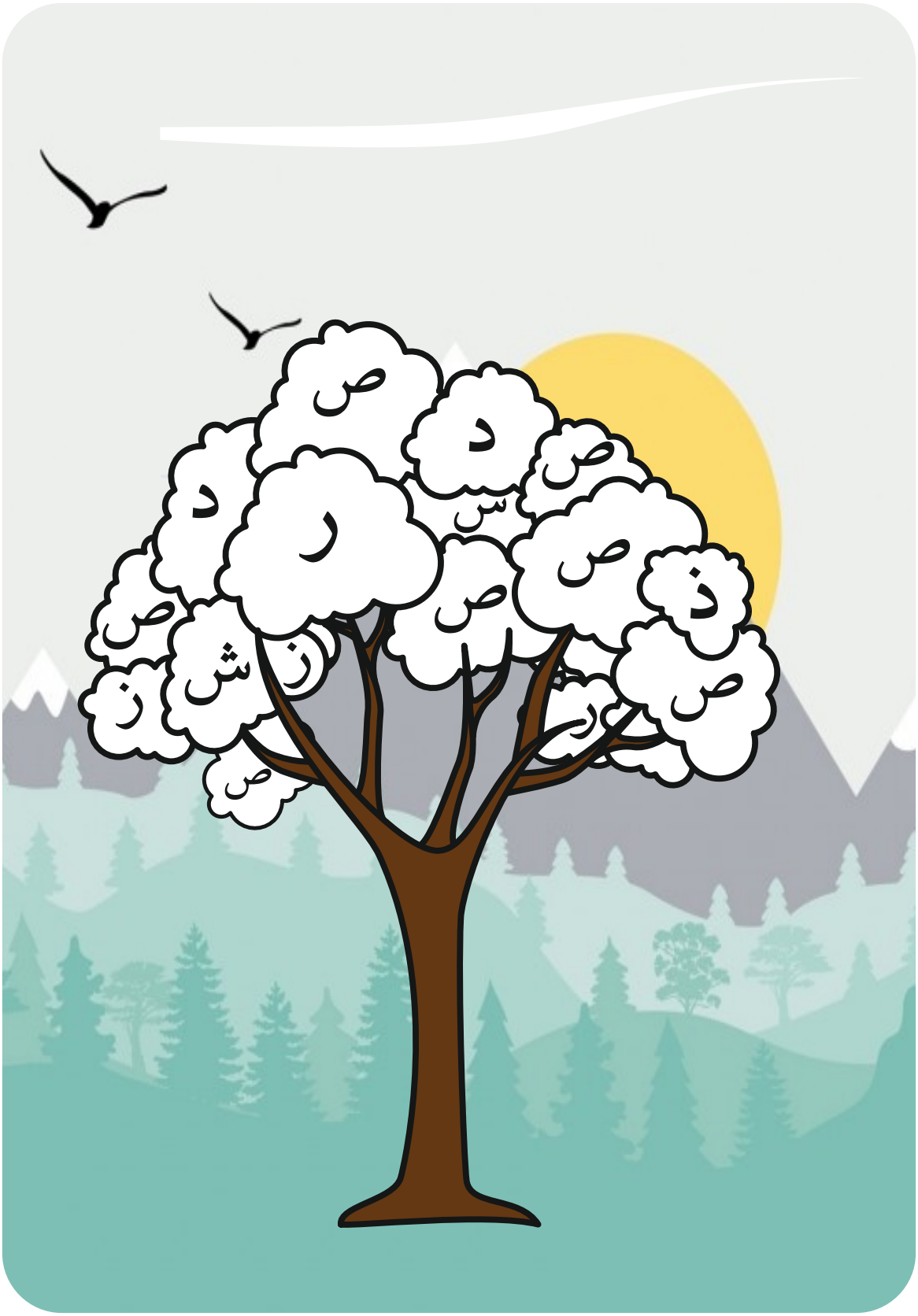
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صـ صـ صـ صـ صـ صـ صـ صـ

صـ صـ صـ صـ صـ صـ صـ صـ

ص ص ص ص ص ص ص ص

Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.



Bolajonlar, ana endi daraxtdagi (ص) harflarini toping va yashil rangga bo'yang.
Qolgan harflarni esa sariq rangga bo'yab o'qib bering.

ض

"Sod"ni ayta oldingmi?
U mening akam edi.
Bitta nuqta qo'yginda,
Voy, ismim nima edi?

OXIRIDA	O'RTASIDA	BOSHIDA
ضْ	ضِـ	ضَـ

ض

DZOD



QURBAQA ضِفْدَعٌ

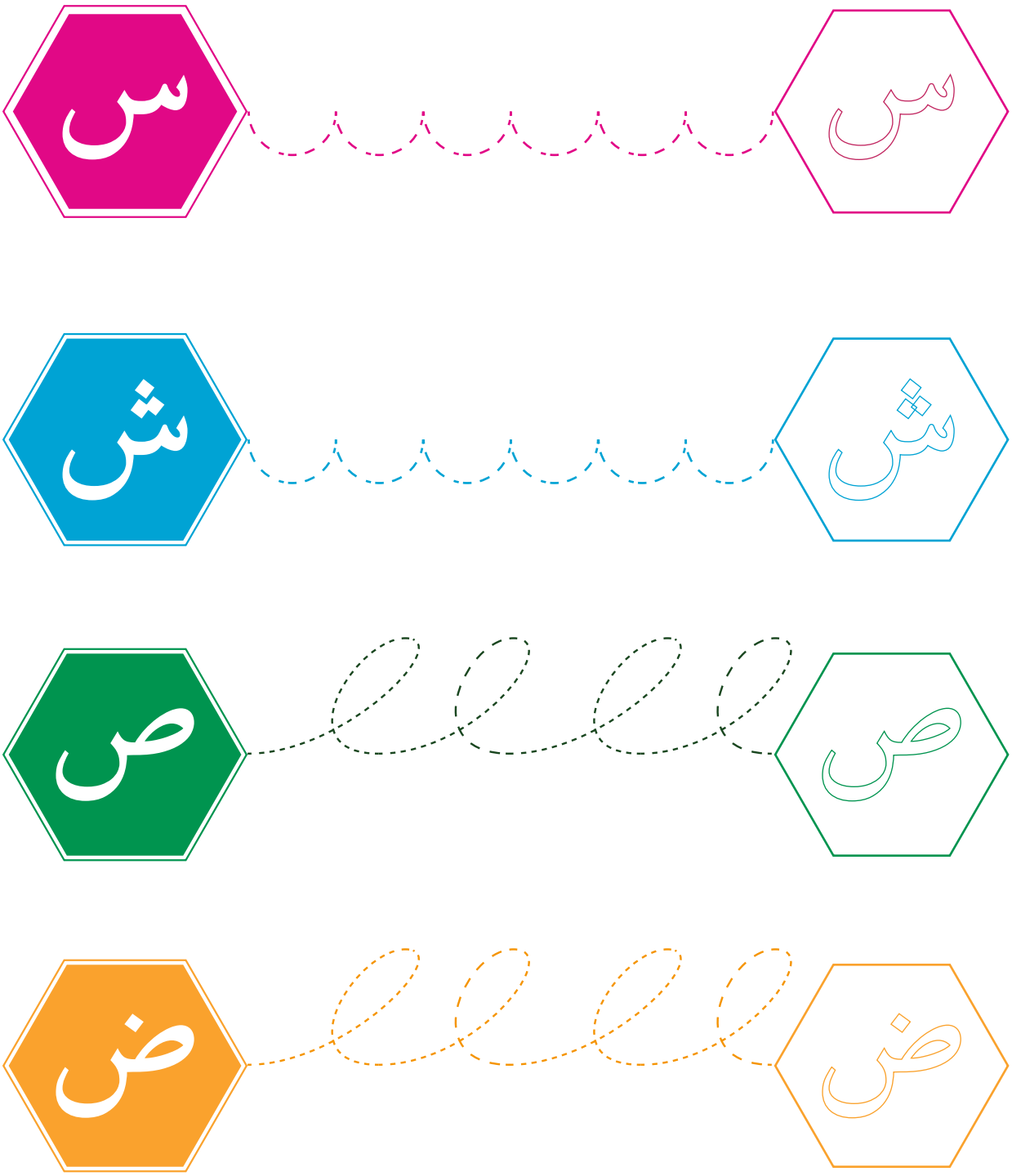
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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.



Chiziqlar ustidan chizib, harflarni mos rangga bo'yab chiqamiz.

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حَسِبَ	سَجَدَ	دَرَسَ
شَ جَ رُ	حُ شِ رَ	بَ شَ رَ
شَجَرُ	حُشِرَ	بَشَرَ
صَ بَ حَ	بَ صَ رَ	حَ رَ صَ
صَبَحَ	بَصَرَ	حَرَصَ
ضُ رِ بَ	سَ بَ حَ	حَ ضَ رَ
ضُرِبَ	سَبَحَ	حَضَرَ

Dona-donalab o'qishni boshlaymiz.

ARAB HARFLARI

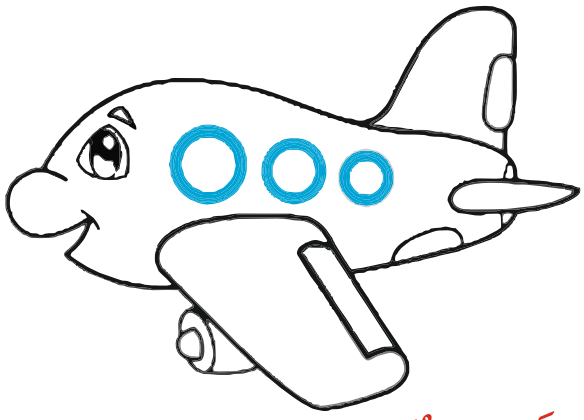
Ushbu bo'limda biz rangli qilib ko'rsatilgan harflar haqida bilib olamiz.



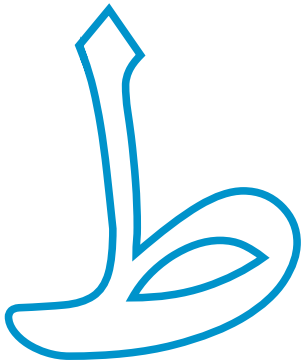
ط

Juda yo'g'on tovushim,
Uzun bo'yli harfman.
Nomim ayta olganga,
"Yashagin" deb qoyilman.

BOSHIDA	O'RTASIDA	OXIRIDA
طَ	طِ	طُ



SAMOLYOT طَائِرَةٌ



TO

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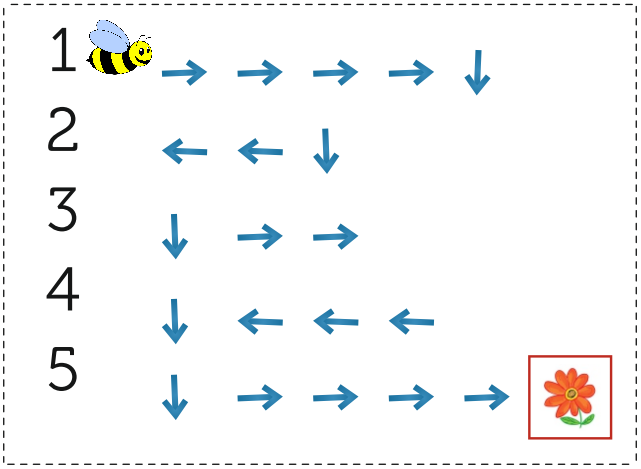
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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.

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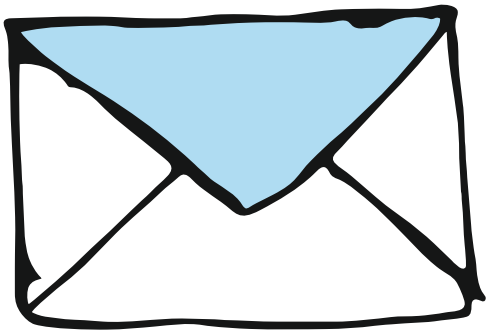


Ko'rsatkichga qarab asalarini gulga eltib qo'yamiz.
Yo'limizda uchragan harflarni o'qib boramiz.

ظ

"To"ga bir nuqta qo'ygin,
Mening ham bo'yim uzun.
Qani ismimni aytgin,
Tovushim biroz qiyin."

OXIRIDA	O'RTASIDA	BOSHIDA
ظُ	ظِ	ظَ



KONVERT ظَرْفٌ

ظا

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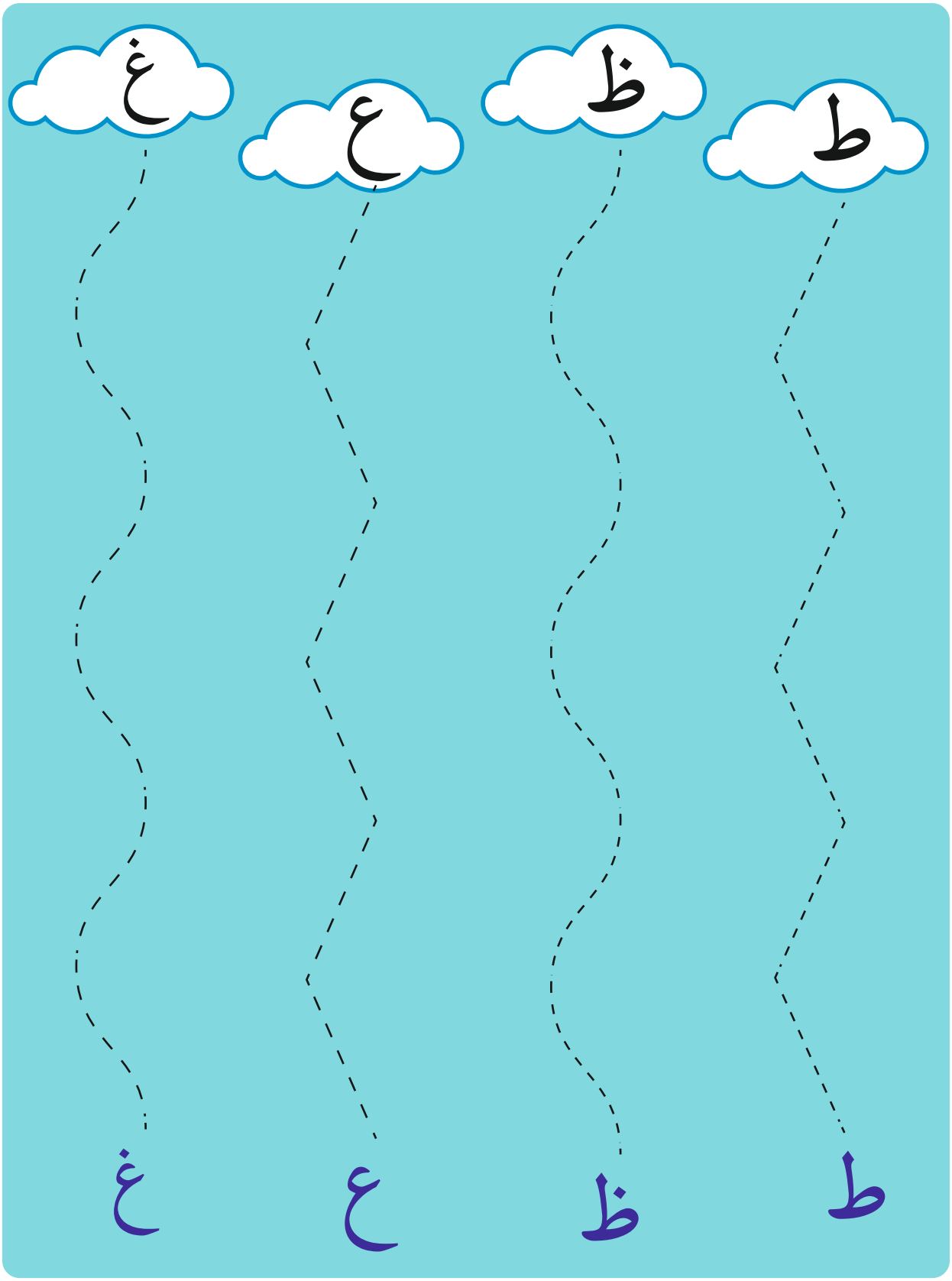
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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.

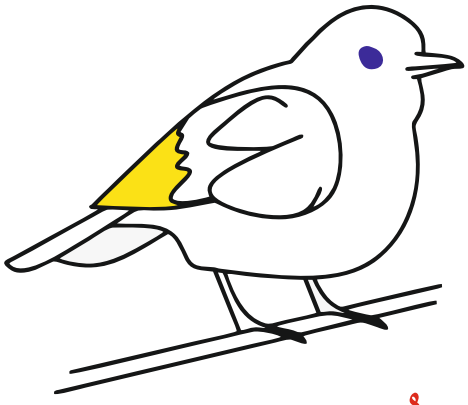


Yuqoridan pastga qarab chiziqlar ustidan chizamiz va harflarni o'qiymiz.

ع

Men baqaloq bolaman,
Tovushim dunyoda yo'q.
Takror-takror aytinglar,
Sizlar zukko, shubha yo'q.

OXIRIDA	O'RTASIDA	BOSHIDA
عُ	عِ	عَ



عُصْفُورٌ CHUMCHUQ

ع

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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.

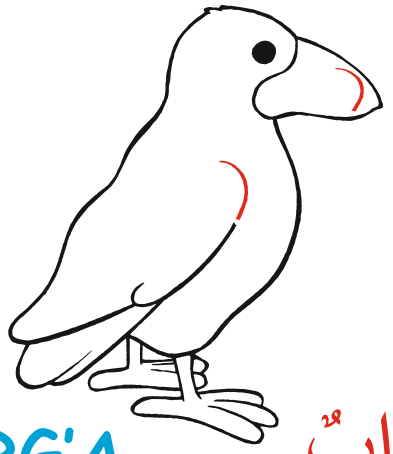
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(ع) harfini doira ichiga olamiz va hamma harflarni o'qiymiz.

غ

Men ham semiz bolaman,
Xuddi akamga o'xshab.
Bitta nuqta qo'yginda,
Aytgin meni yaxshilab.

BOSHIDA	O'RTASIDA	OXIRIDA
غَ	غِ	غُ



QARG'A غُرَابٌ

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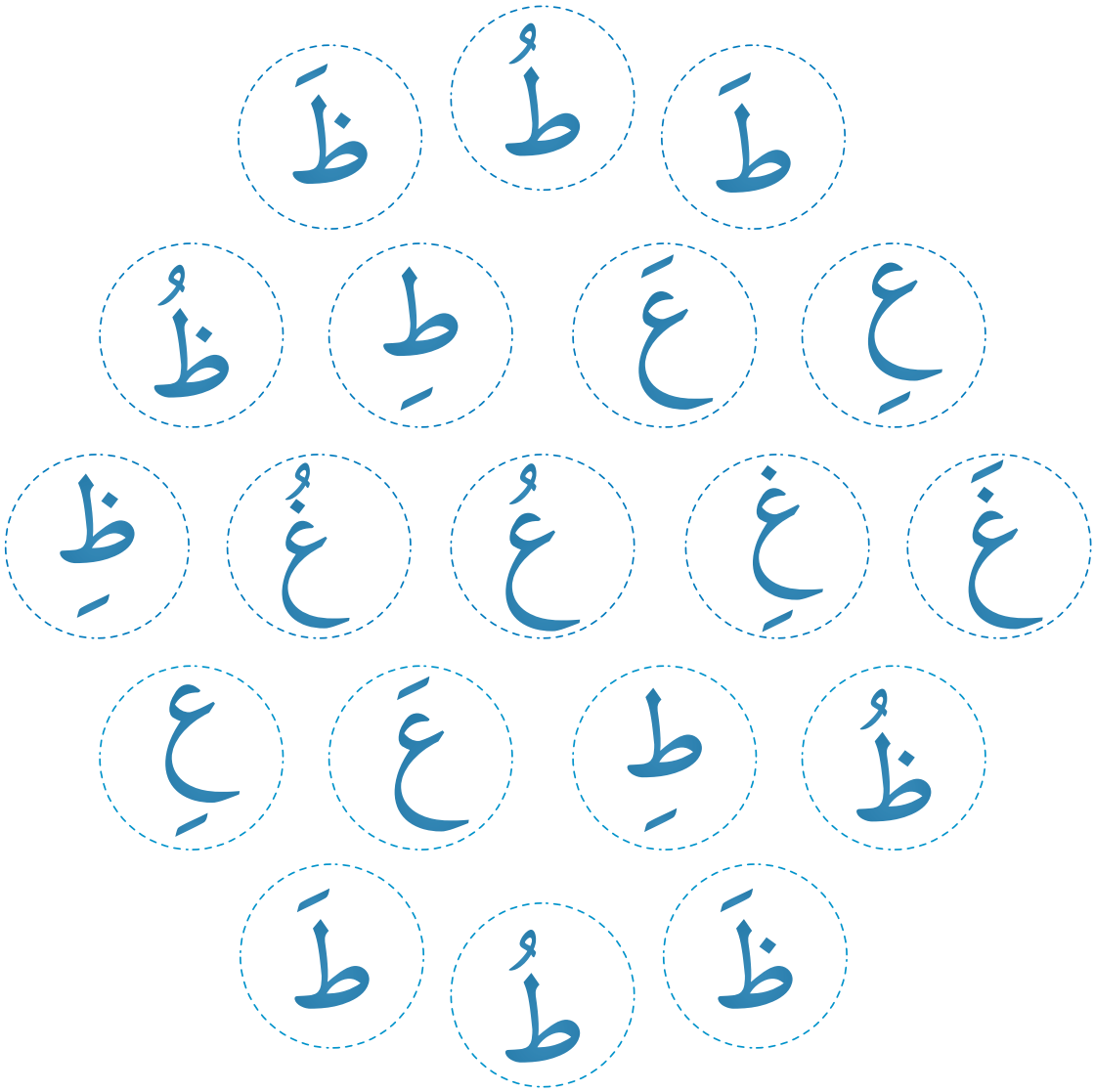
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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.

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ع		ط	ظ
غ	ع	ظ	
	ط	ع	غ

Bo'sh kataklarga mos harflarni yozib chiqing.





Fatha, Kasra va Damma belgilari bo'lgan doiracha ichidagi harflarni qizil, ko'k va sariq ranglarga bo'yab chiqing.

تَ بِ عَ	سَخِطَ
عَ دَ سِ	رُطَبُ
صَ غِ رَ	صَغِرَ
سَ خِ طَ	عَدَسِ
رُ طَ بُ	تَبِعَ
غَ ضِ بَ	سَطَحَ
سَ طَ حَ	غَضِبَ

Chap va o'ng tarafdagi so'zlarni o'qib chiqing.
Namunada ko'rsatilgani kabi o'xshash so'zlarni birlashtiring.



Bolajonlar, Feruzaning qo'lidagi pufakchalarda qanday so'zlar yozilganini birma-bir o'qib chiqamiz.

ARAB HARFLARI

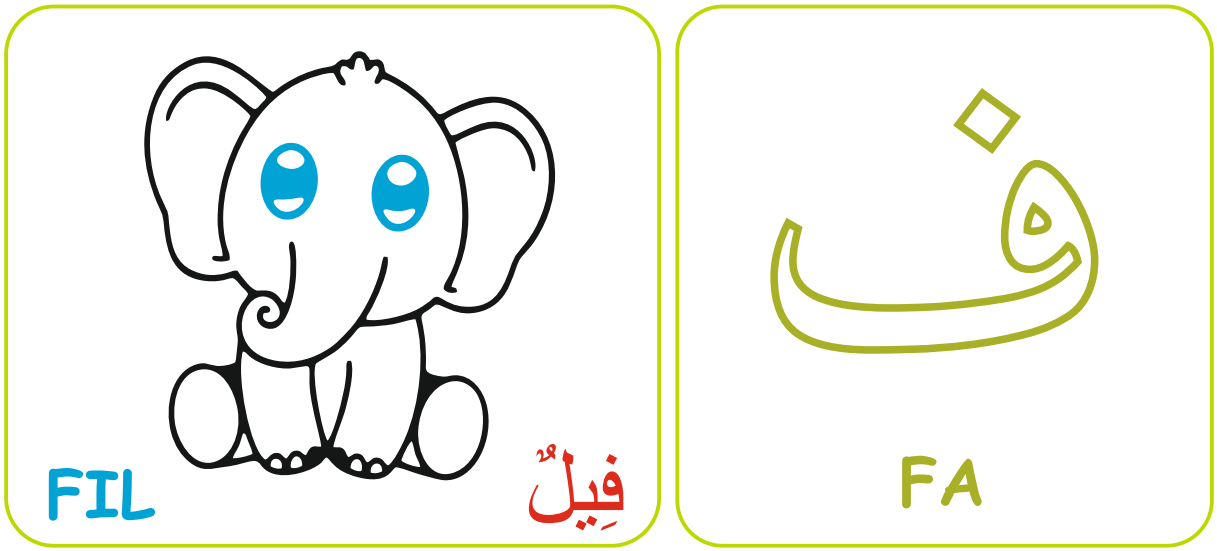
Ushbu bo'limda biz rangli qilib ko'rsatilgan harflar haqida bilib olamiz.



ف

Qayiqchaga o'xshayman,
Bitta ko'zim bor mening.
Qoshimga qarab qo'ying,
Ismimni aytib bering.

OXIRIDA	O'RTASIDA	BOSHIDA
فُ	فِ	فَ



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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.



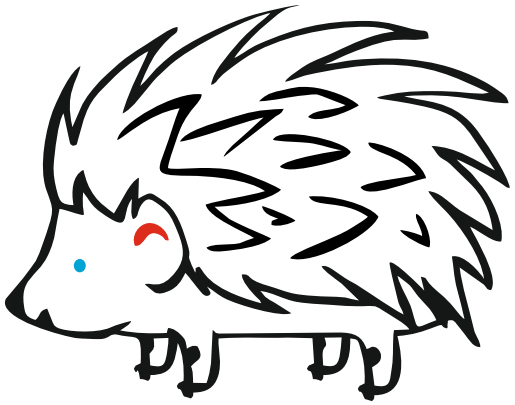


Ana endi labirint ichidan yurib, Akmaljonni maktabga olib boramiz.
Unga uchragan harflarni aytib beramiz.

ق

Qozonchaga o'xshayman,
Ikki nuqtam boshimda.
"Qozon, qozon" desangiz,
Ismimni ham topasiz.

BOSHIDA	O'RTASIDA	OXIRIDA
قَ	قِ	ـقُ



TIPRATIKAN قُنْفُذٌ

ق

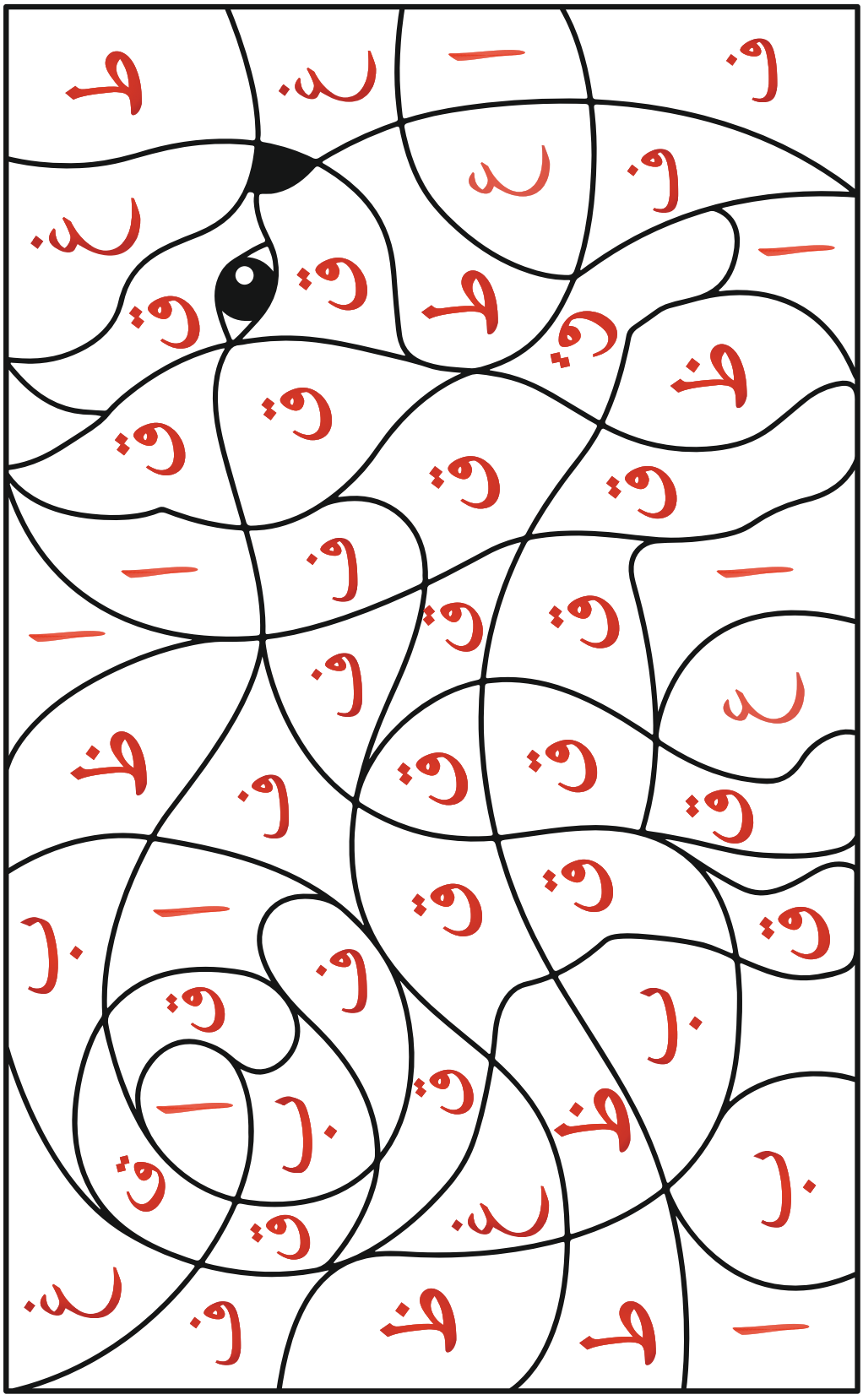
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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.

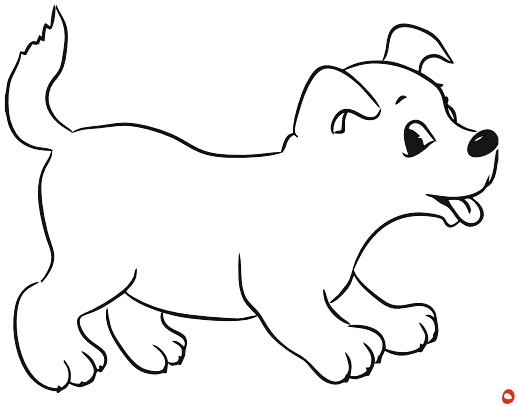


(ق) harfi bo'lgan bo'laklarni ko'k rangga bo'yang va qanday shakl paydo bo'lganini ayting.
Qolgan harflarni ham birma-bir o'qib bering.

ك

Bir ajoyib shaklim bor,
"Kitob" desang topasan.
Agar topa olmasang,
"Kuchuk" desang topasan.

OXIRIDA	O'RTASIDA	BOSHIDA
كُ	كِ	كَ



KUCHUK كَلْبٌ

KAF

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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.

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(ك) harfini toping va doira ichiga olib bo'yab chiqing.

ل

Men hassaga o'xshayman,
Ilmoq desang ham mayli.
Hamma meni taniydi,
Sen ham aytaqol qani.

BOSHIDA	O'RTASIDA	OXIRIDA
لَ	لِ	لُ



LAYLAK لَقْلَقٌ

ل

LAM

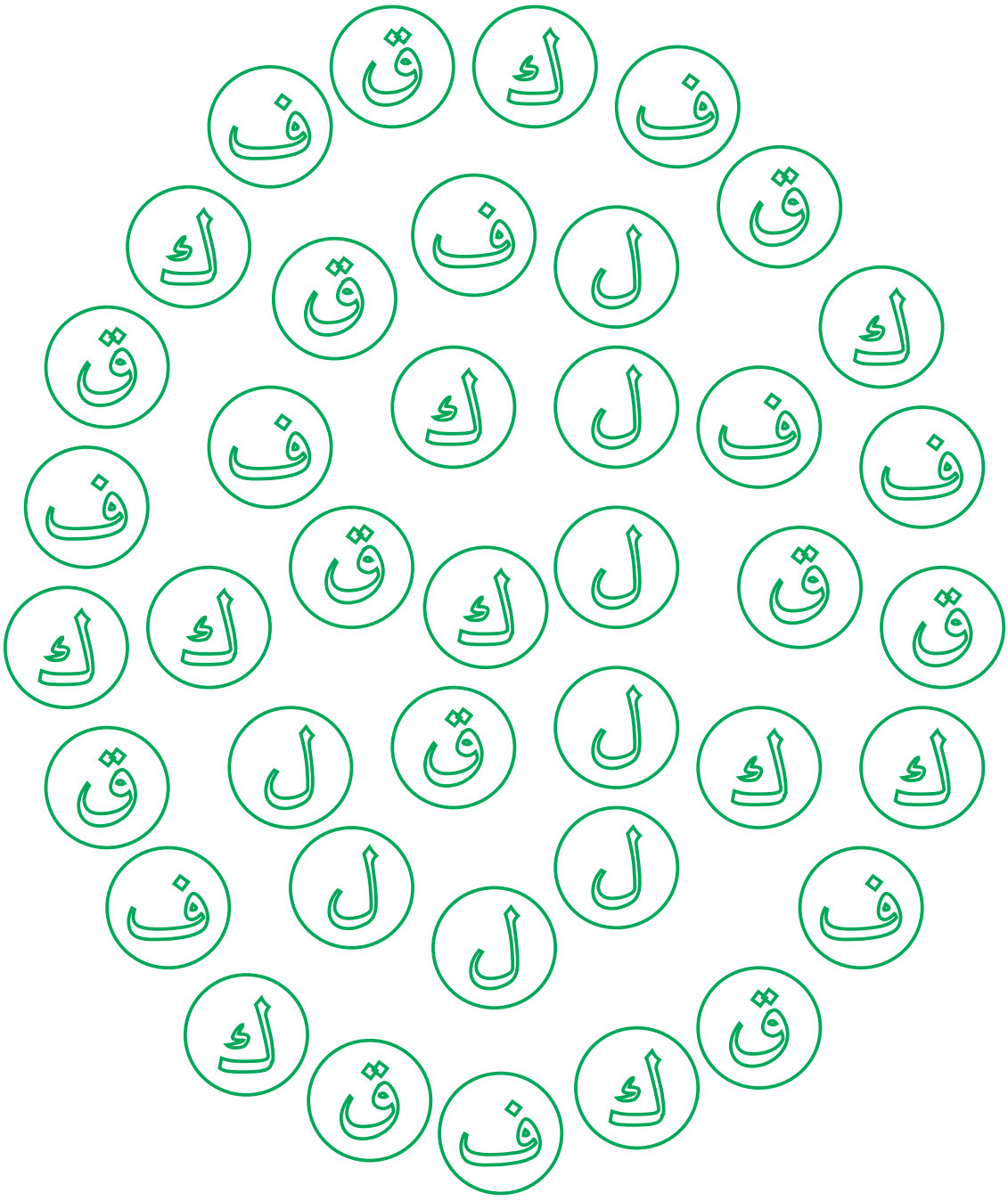
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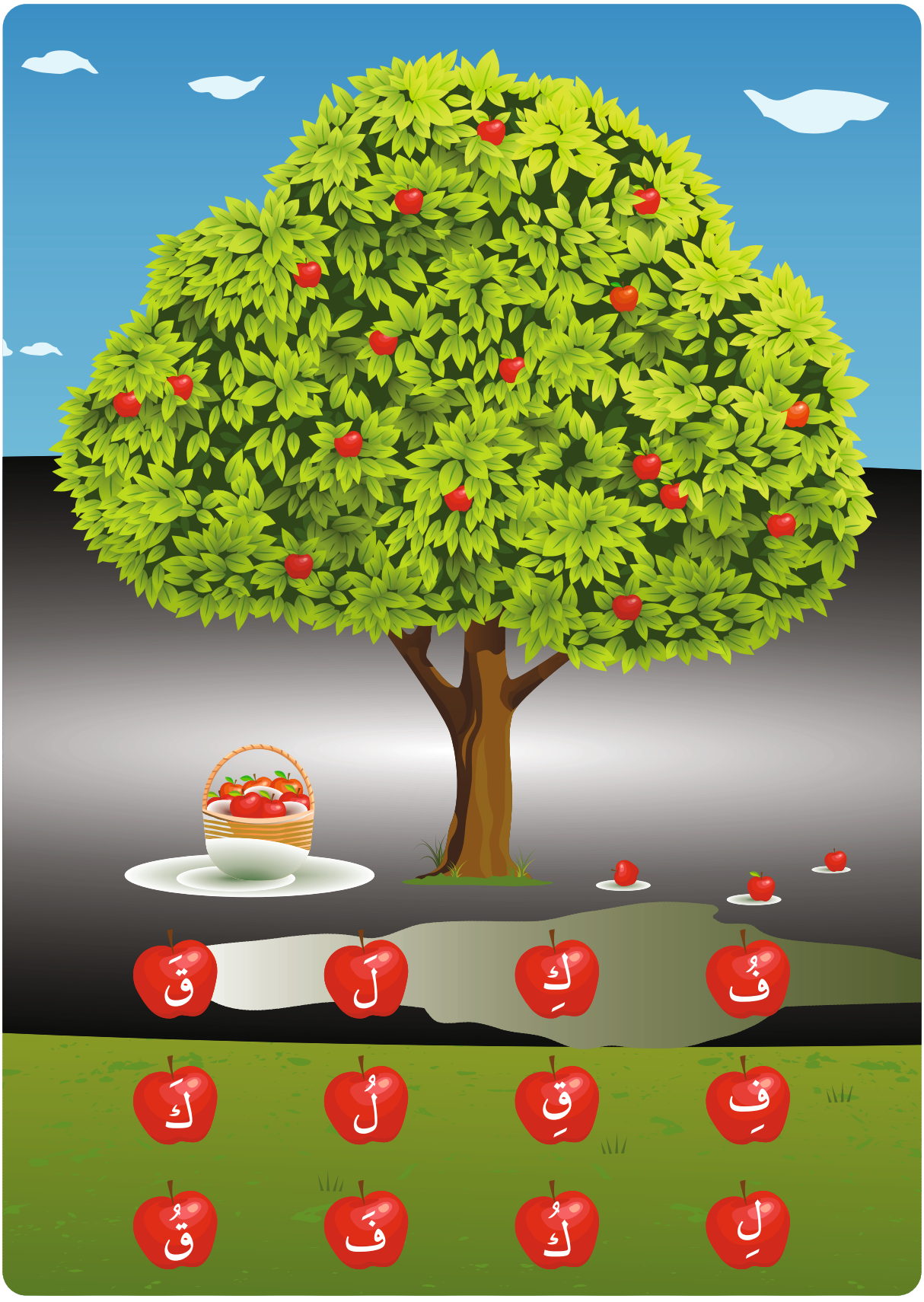
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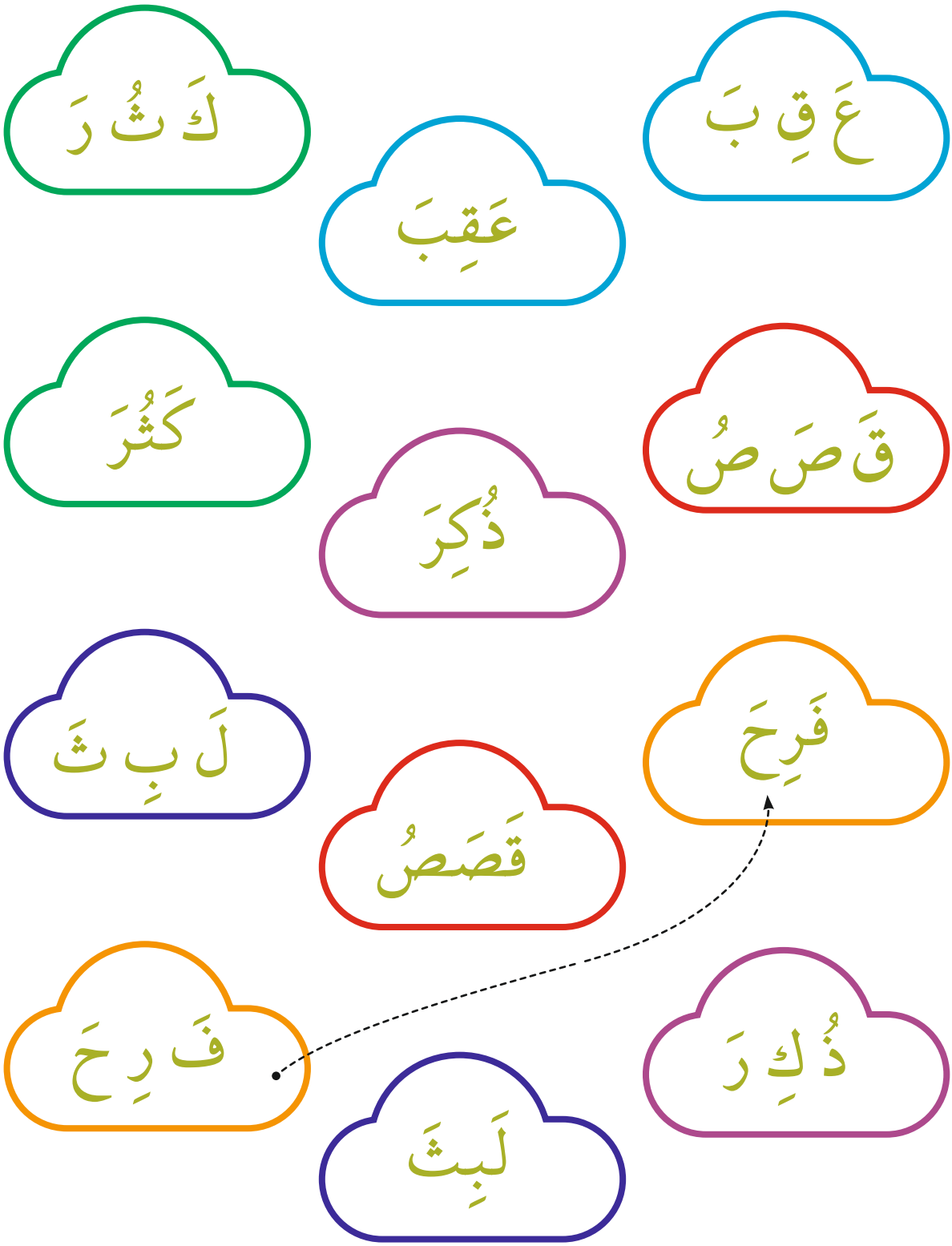
Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.



Harflar ichidan (ل) harflarini topib, ularni qizil rangga bo'yab chiqing.
Ana endi ayting, qaysi harfni ko'rdingiz?



Daraxtdan to'kilgan olmalardagi harflarni to'g'ri o'qib bering.



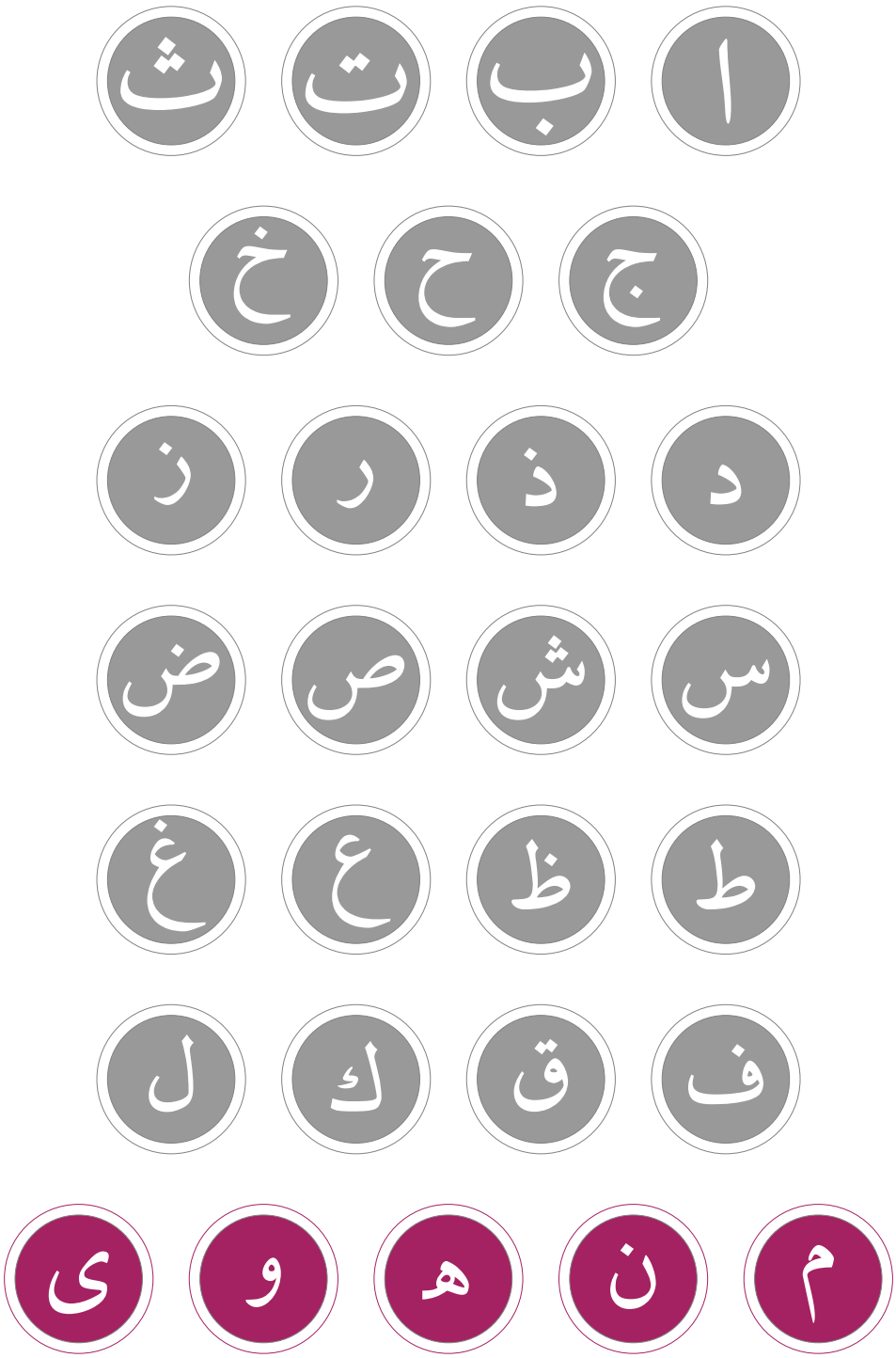
So'zlarni o'qiymiz va bir xil bo'lgan so'zlarni namunada ko'rsatilganidek qilib birlashtiramiz.



Ayting-chi, Alisherning qo'lidagi pufakchalarda qaysi so'zlar yozilgan?

ARAB HARFLARI

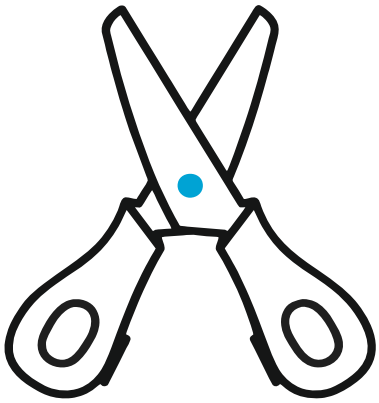
Ushbu bo'limda biz rangli qilib ko'rsatilgan harflar haqida bilib olamiz.



م

Muzqaymoqqa o'xshayman,
"Muz-muz" desang topasan.
Yana shamollab qolma,
Meni yaxshi bilasan.

BOSHIDA	O'RTASIDA	OXIRIDA
مَ	مِ	مُ



QAYCHI مِقَصٌّ



MIM

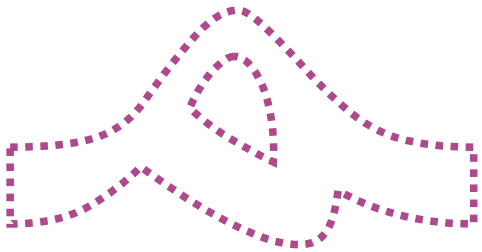
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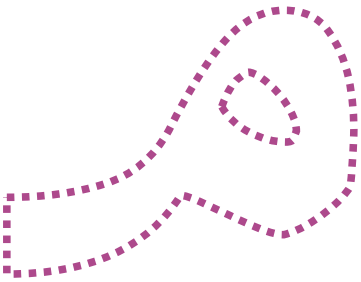
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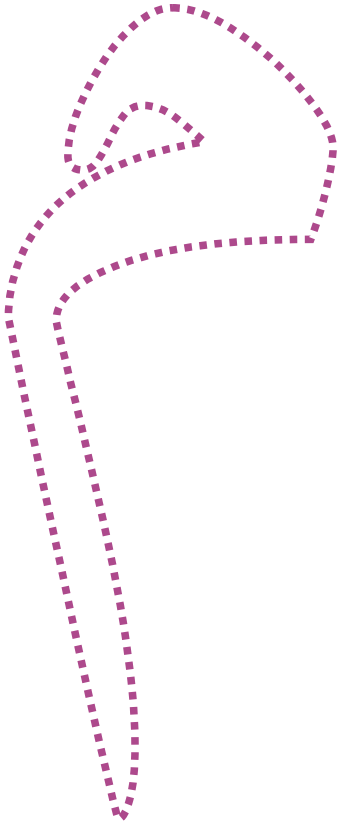
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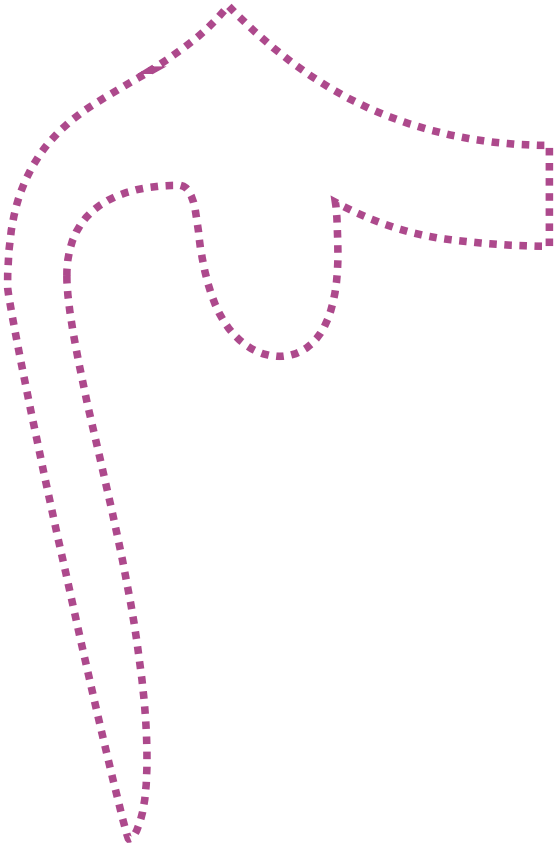
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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.









Chiziqlarni birlashtirib chiqing va qizil rangga bo'yang.
Paydo bo'lgan harfni aytib bering.

ن

Piyolaga o'xshayman,
Bitta qand solsang bo'ldi.
Hadeb ko'p qand yemagin,
Ismimni aytib bergin.

OXIRIDA	O'RTASIDA	BOSHIDA
نُ	نِـ	نَـ



BURGUT نَسْرٌ

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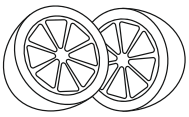
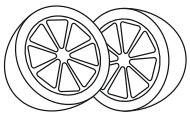
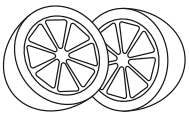
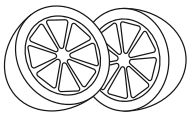
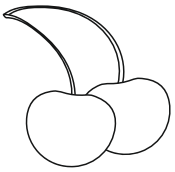
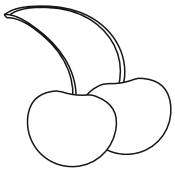
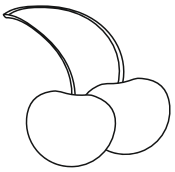
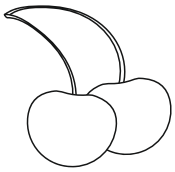
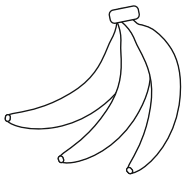
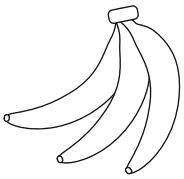
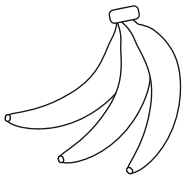
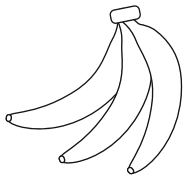
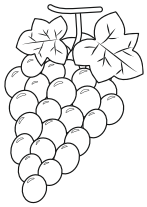
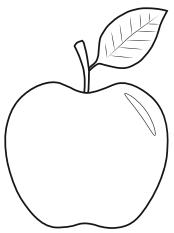
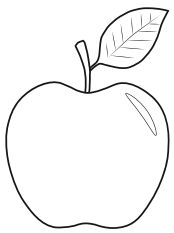
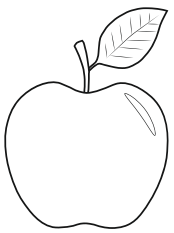
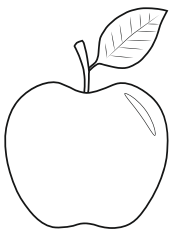
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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.

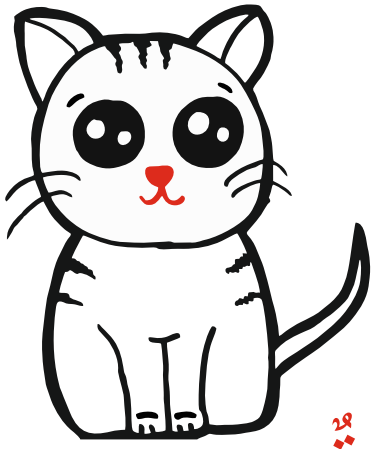
ف				
ق				
ك				
ل				
م				
ن				

(ن) harfini doira ichiga oling va mevalarni o'z rangiga bo'yab chiqing.

ه

Bitta ko'zli harfman,
Ba'zan ikki ko'zim bor.
Juda nozik chiroyli,
Muloyim tovushim bor.

OXIRIDA	O'RTASIDA	BOSHIDA
هُ	هِ	هَ



MUSHUK هِرَّةٌ

ه

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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.

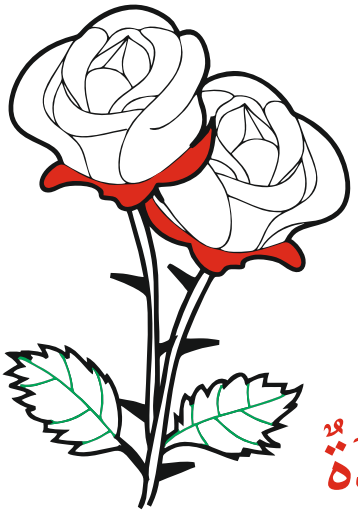


Doirachadagi harflarni mos rangiga qarab bo'yab chiqing.

و

Baliqqa juda o'xshash,
Bitta ko'zli harfman.
Meni hali ko'rasan,
"Voy-voy" desang bilasan.

BOSHIDA	O'RTASIDA	OXIRIDA
وَ	وِ	وُ



GUL وَرْدَةٌ

و VAV

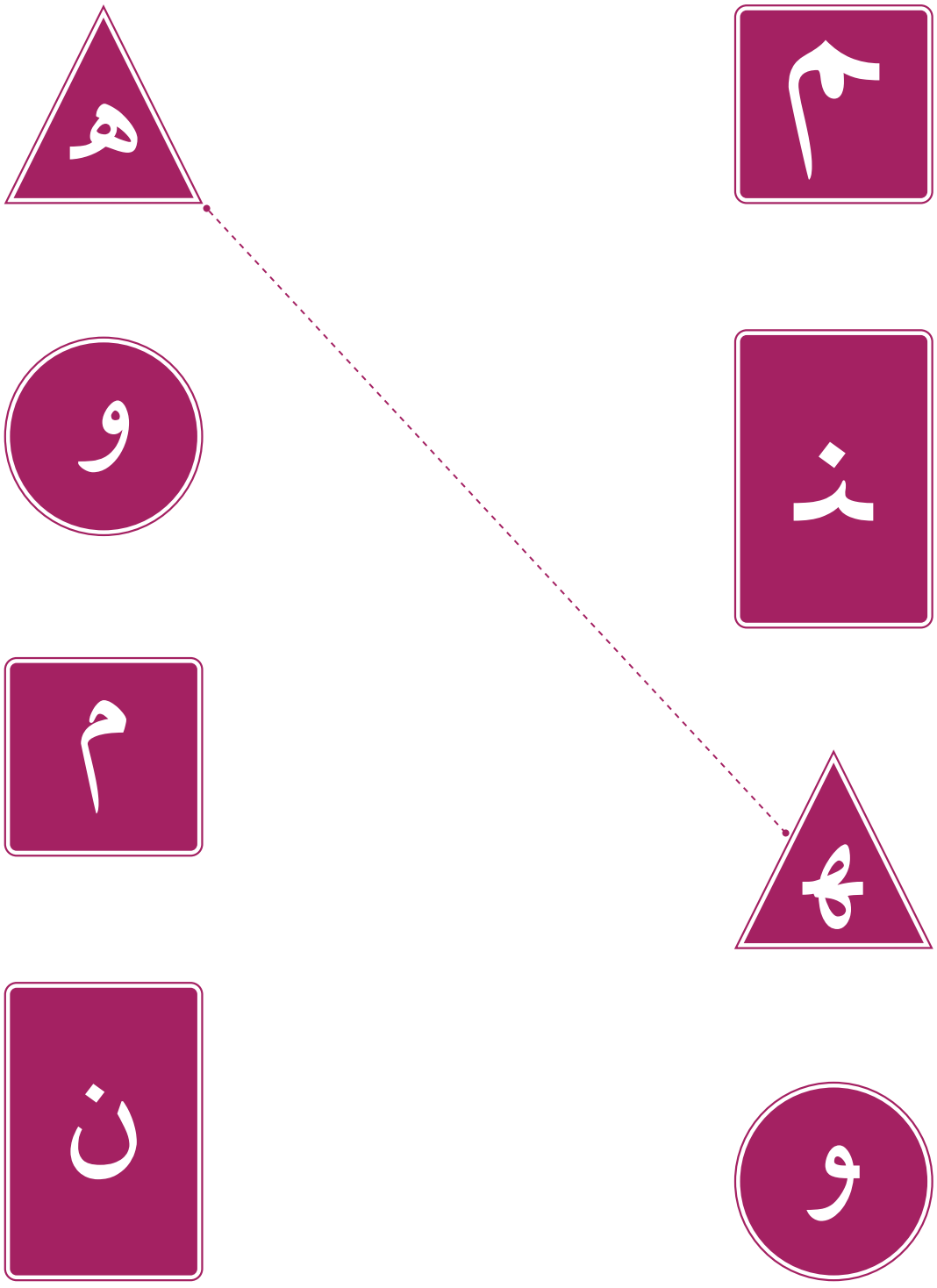
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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.

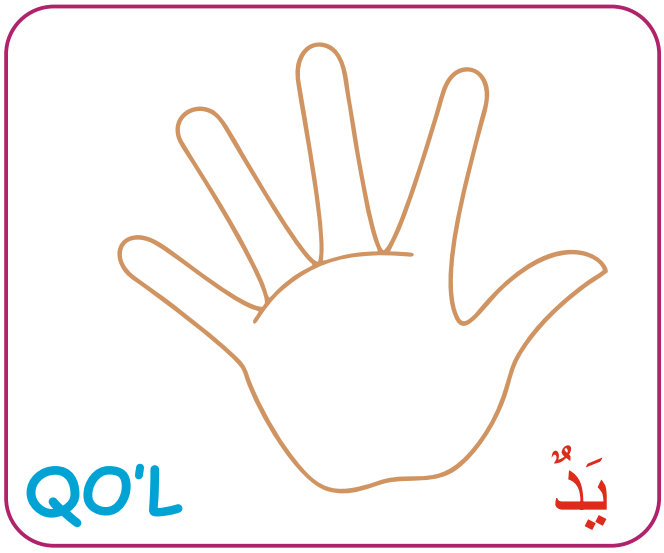


Shakllardagi mos harflarni birlashtiring.

ي

Men oxirgi harfman,
Belanchakka o'xshayman.
Xayr endi do'stlarim,
Endi men ham uxlayman.

BOSHIDA	O'RTASIDA	OXIRIDA
يَ	يِ	ىُ



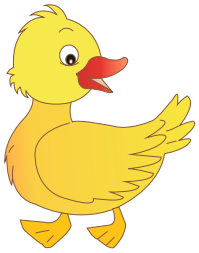
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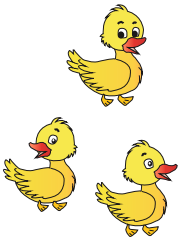
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Harflarni bo'yang va yodlab oling.





ي

Jajji o'rdakchalarni onasi yoniga borishi uchun yordam bering,
(ي) harfi bo'ylab barmog'ingiz bilan ularga yo'l ko'rsating.



So'zlarni o'qiymiz va bir xil bo'lgan so'zlarni namunada ko'rsatilganidek qilib bo'yab chiqamiz.



Qani, bolajonlar! O'qishni boshladik.

MAD HARFLARI
(cho'zib o'qish)

"Alif" "Vav" "Ya" harflari,
Biroz cho'zib o'qiladi.
Bizni yodlab olinglar,
Hali kerak bo'ladi.

ا	و	ی
ALIF	VAV	YA
Harakatsiz "ALIF" holida keladi. "Fatha"li harflarni cho'zib o'qitadi. Ikki harakat miqdorida o'qiladi. -AA-BAA-TAA-	Harakatsiz "VAV" holida keladi. "Damma"li harflarni cho'zib o'qitadi. Ikki harakat miqdorida o'qiladi. -UU-BUU-TUU-	Harakatsiz "YA" holida keladi. "Kasra"li harflarni cho'zib o'qitadi. Ikki harakat miqdorida o'qiladi. -II-BII-TII-
اَ بَا تَا	اُو بُو تُو	اِ بِی تِی

Mad harflari uchtadir, bular: ا و ی

اَ اٰ	بَ بَا	تَ تَا	ثَ ثَا
جَ جَا	حَ حَا	خَ خَا	دَ دَا
ذَ ذَا	رَ رَا	زَ زَا	سَ سَا
شَ شَا	صَ صَا	ضَ ضَا	طَ طَا
ظَ ظَا	عَ عَا	غَ غَا	فَ فَا
قَ قَا	كَ كَا	لَ لَا	مَ مَا
نَ نَا	هَ هَا	وَ وَا	یَ یَا

Harflarni “Mad”li va “Mad”siz holini yaxshilab bilib oling va o‘qib bering.

فَا	يَا	لَا	كَا	مَا
فَا	لَا	يَا	مَا	فَا
كَا	مَا	فَا	مَا	كَا
يَا	مَا	كَا	لَا	يَا
لَا	يَا	يَا	كَا	فَا

Rangli qutilardagi harflarni o'qib chiqamiz va rangsiz qutilardagi shu harflarni mos ranglar bilan bo'yaymiz.













So'zlarni "Mad" qoidasiga ko'ra to'g'ri o'qib chiqing.



So'zlarni "Mad" qoidasiga ko'ra to'g'ri o'qib chiqing.

اٰمَنَ	اٰخِرُ	اِلٰهُ
ذٰلِكَ	هٰذَا	سَعٰى
اٰدَمُ	اٰثَارُ	اِلٰهَ
عَسٰى	اٰنَسَ	ثَلٰثُ
ثَلٰثَ	هُدٰى	سَمٰوَاتُ

So'zlarni "Mad" qoidasiga ko'ra to'g'ri o'qib chiqing.

اِ ای	بِ بی	تِ تی	ثِ ثی
جِ جی	حِ حی	خِ خی	دِ دی
ذِ ذی	رِ ری	زِ زی	سِ سی
شِ شی	صِ صی	ضِ ضی	طِ طی
ظِ ظی	عِ عی	غِ غی	فِ فی
قِ قی	كِ کی	لِ لی	مِ می
نِ نی	هِ هی	وِ وی	یِ یی

Harflarni “Mad”li va “Mad”siz holini yaxshilab bilib oling va o‘qib bering.

تی	دی	صی	شی	فی
دِ	تِ	صِ	شِ	فِ
تِ	صِ	شِ	فِ	دِ
دِ	فِ	شِ	تِ	صِ
صِ	تِ	دِ	فِ	تِ

Rangli qutilardagi harflarni o'qib chiqamiz va rangsiz qutilardagi harflarni o'ziga mos ranglar bilan bo'yaymiz.













So'zlarni "Mad" qoidasiga ko'ra to'g'ri o'qib chiqing.

كَرِيمُ	بَصِيرُ	قَدِيرُ
أُرِيدُ	عَلِيمُ	رَحِيمُ
كَبِيرُ	عَظِيمُ	يَتِيمُ
تُصِيبُ	بَعِيدُ	سَبِيلُ
سَالِمِينَ	صَادِقِينَ	غَافِرِينَ
ذَاكِرِينَ	قَانِتِينَ	خَاشِعِينَ

So'zlarni "Mad" qoidasiga ko'ra to'g'ri o'qib chiqing.

اُ اُو	بُ بُو	تُ تُو	ثُ ثُو
جُ جُو	حُ حُو	خُ خُو	دُ دُو
ذُ ذُو	رُ رُو	زُ زُو	سُ سُو
شُ شُو	صُ صُو	ضُ ضُو	طُ طُو
ظُ ظُو	عُ عُو	غُ غُو	فُ فُو
قُ قُو	كُ كُو	لُ لُو	مُ مُو
نُ نُو	هُ هُو	وُ وُو	ىُ يُو

Harflarni “Mad”li va “Mad”siz holini yaxshilab bilib oling va o’qib bering.

بُو	زُو	سُو	فُو	ذُو

فُو	سُو	زُو	ذُو	دُو
بُو	فُو	ذُو	بُو	زُو
ذُو	زُو	سُو	ذُو	فُو
فُو	ذُو	ذُو	زُو	زُو

Rangli qutilardagi harflarni o'qib chiqamiz va rangsiz qutilardagi harflarni o'ziga mos ranglar bilan bo'yaymiz.













So'zlarni "Mad" qoidasiga ko'ra to'g'ri o'qib chiqing.

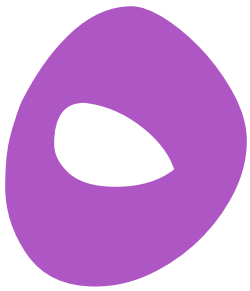
نُوحُ	هُودُ	اَقُولُ
يَقُومُ	غَفُورُ	عُلُومُ
تَقُومُ	صُدُورُ	تَدُورُ
شَكُورُ	كُنُوزُ	يَصِفُونَ
اُمُورُ	صَبُورُ	بِدُونِ
تَقُولُ	جُنُودُ	يَتُوبُونَ

So'zlarni "Mad" qoidasiga ko'ra to'g'ri o'qib chiqing.

اَتُوبُ	مُوسٰی	بِرُوحِ
قَالُوا	كُونُوا	اٰمَنُوا
يَجِدُونَ	عَابِدُونَ	تَقُولُونَ
كَسَبُوا	تَصُومُوا	صَدَقُوا
يُوقِنُونَ	يُقِيمُونَ	رَاجِعُونَ
حَامِدُونَ	رَاكِعُونَ	سَاجِدُونَ

So'zlarni "Mad" qoidasiga ko'ra to'g'ri o'qib chiqing.

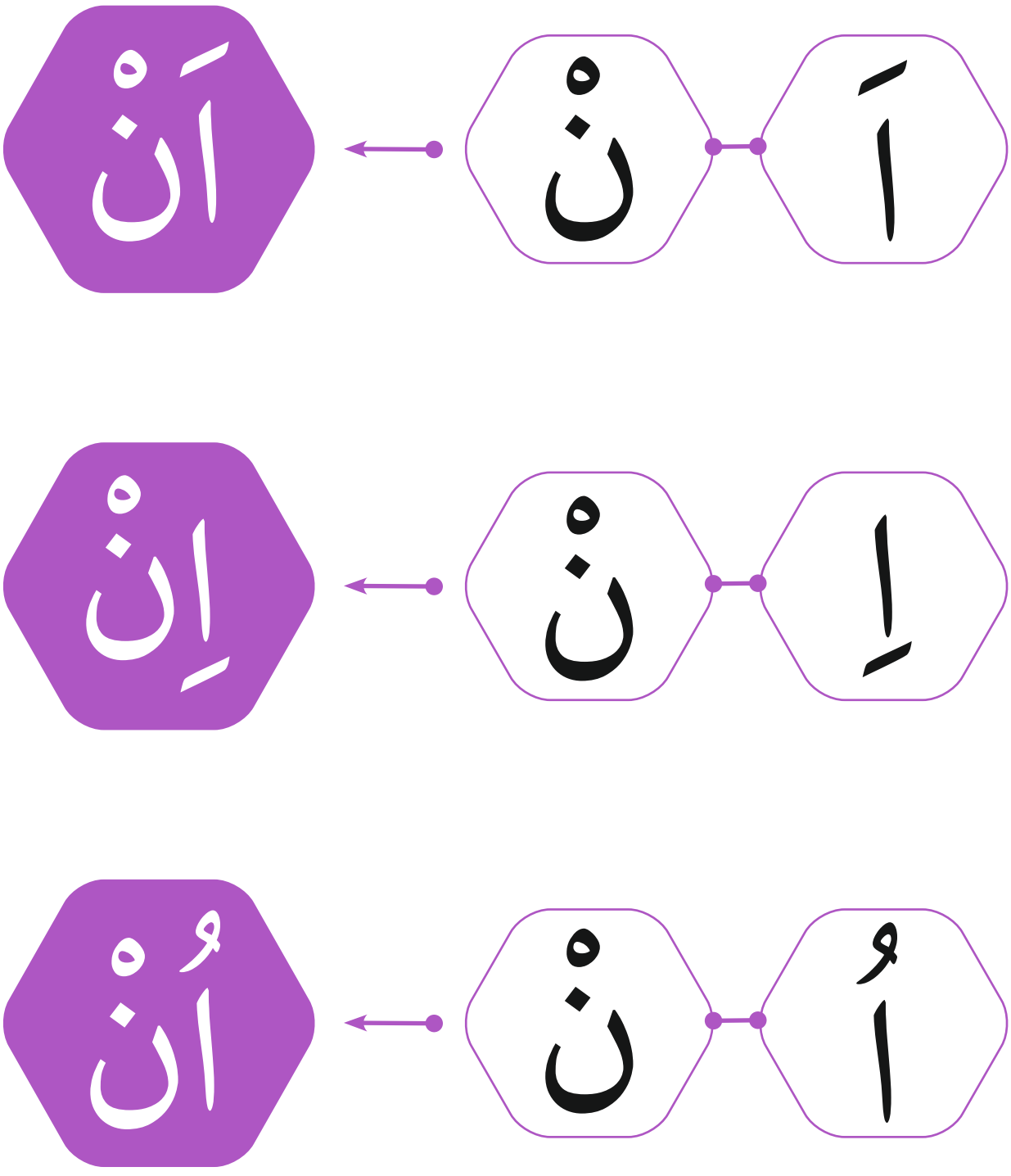
SUKUN



Mening otim “Sukun”dir,
Bir dumaloq belgiman.
Men paydo bo’lganimda,
To’xtab o’tinglar deyman.

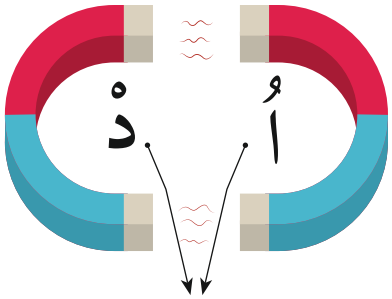
Sukun, harakatsiz harflarning ustiga qo’yiladigan kichik dumaloq (◌) belgidir.

SUKUN - ٥

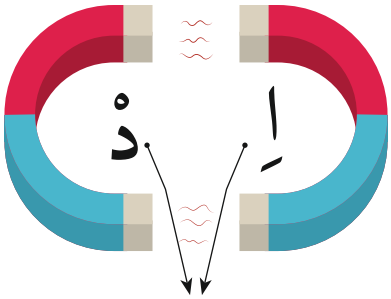


Harakatli harflarni sukunli harflar bilan qo'shib o'qishni boshlaymiz.

SUKUN - ٥

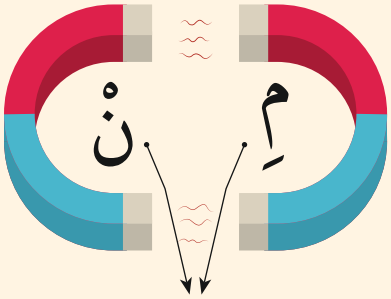


اَدْ

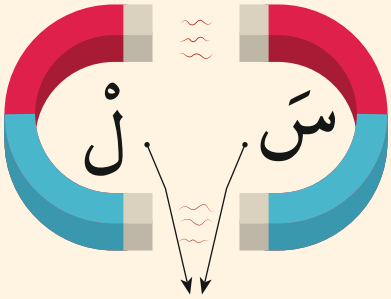


اِدْ

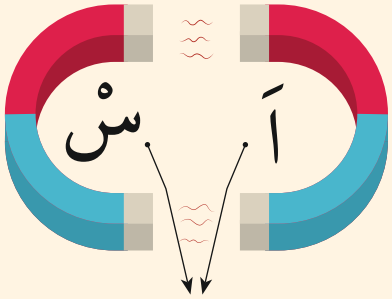
اُدْ



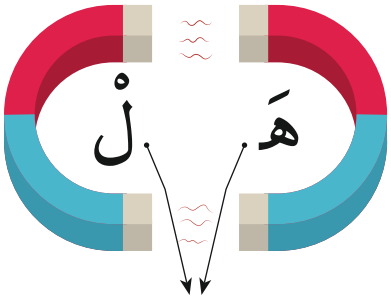
مِنْ



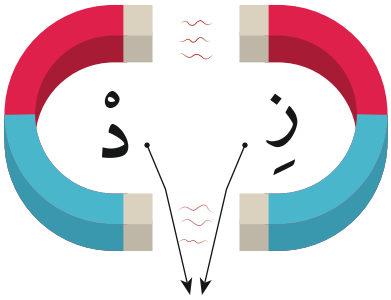
سَلْ



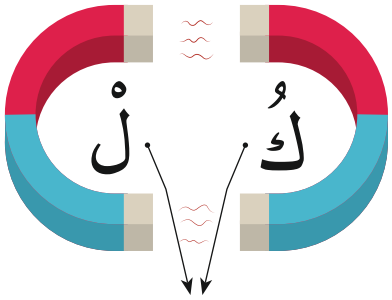
اَسْ



هَلْ



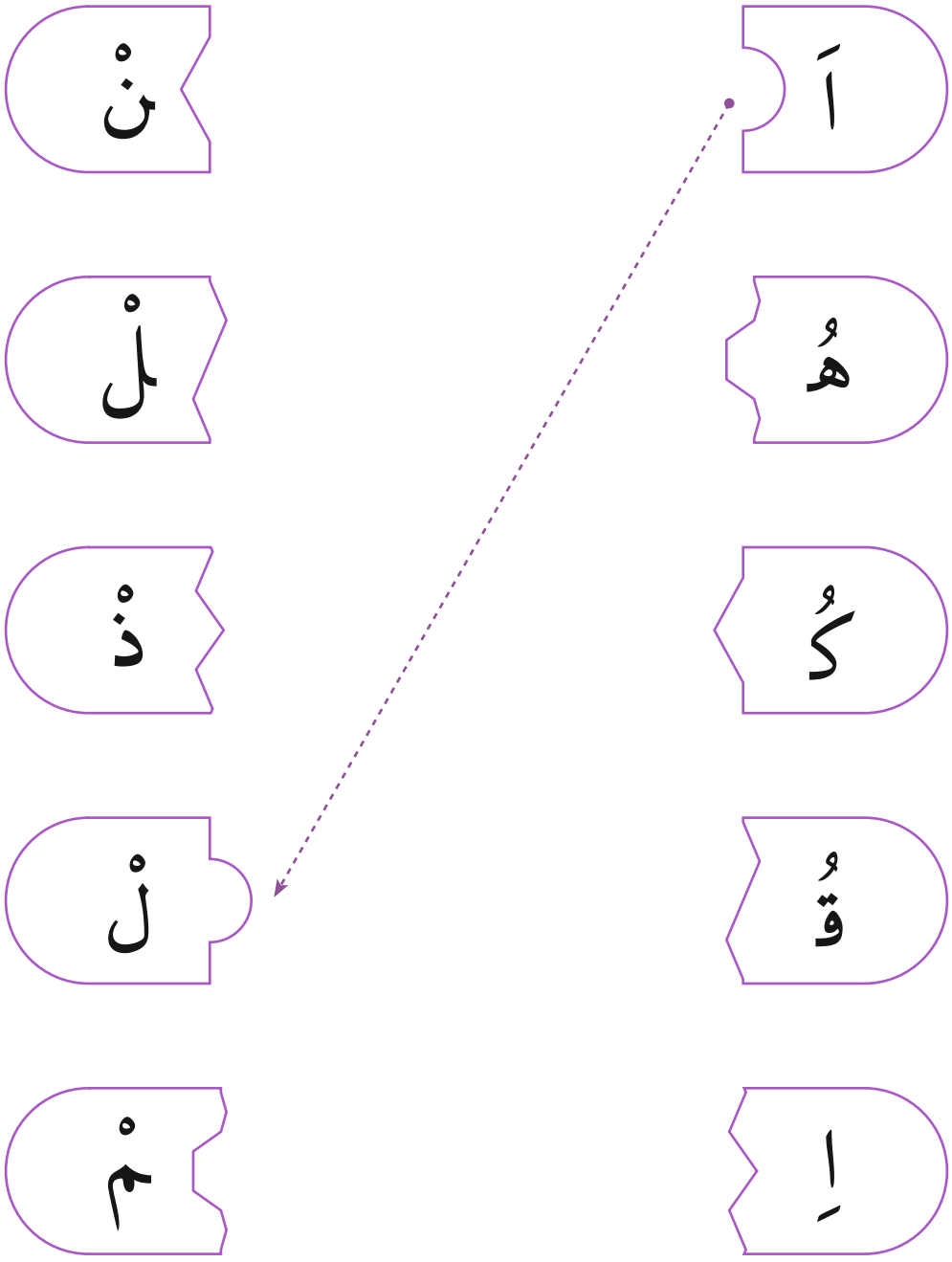
زِدْ



كُلْ

Magnitlarni o'zaro birlashtirib, hosil bo'lgan so'zlarni o'qing.

SUKUN - ٥



اَلْ هُمْ كُنْ قُلْ اِذْ

Harakatli harflarni sukunli harflarga ulab chiqing.

SUKUN - ٥

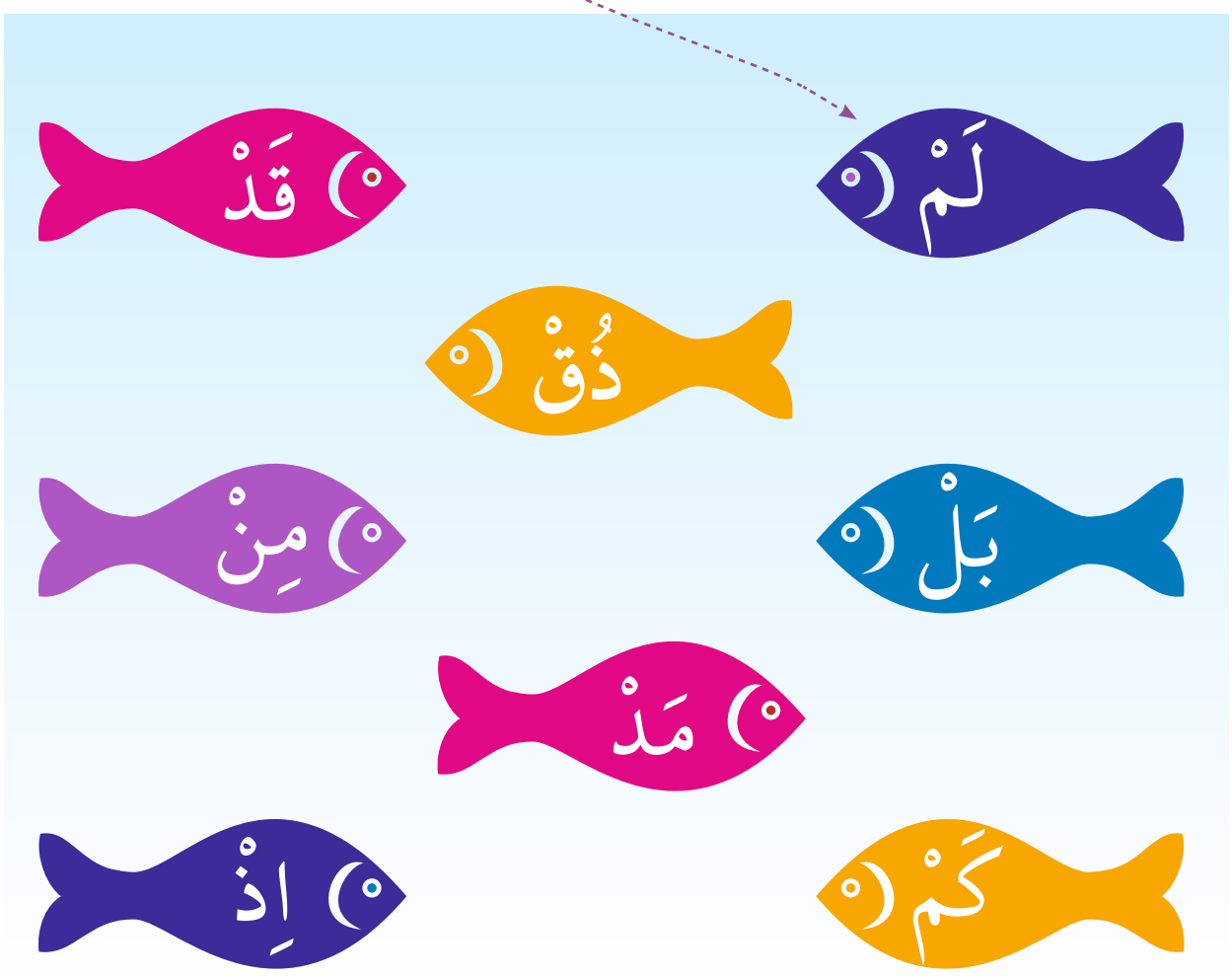
كَ	مُ	قُ	نِ	قِ
يْ	رْ	مْ	لْ	فْ
كَيْ	مُرْ	قُمْ	نِلْ	قِفْ

Harakatli harflarni sukunli harflarga ulab, hosil bo'lgan so'zni o'qing.

SUKUN - ٥

لَمْ قَدْ مَدْ كَمْ

ذُقْ مِنْ بَلْ اِذْ



Doirachadagi so'zlar qaysi baliqchalarda yozilganini topib bering.

SUKUN - ٥



Muzqaymoqlardagi "Sukun" qatnashgan so'zlarni o'qing.

SUKUN - ٥

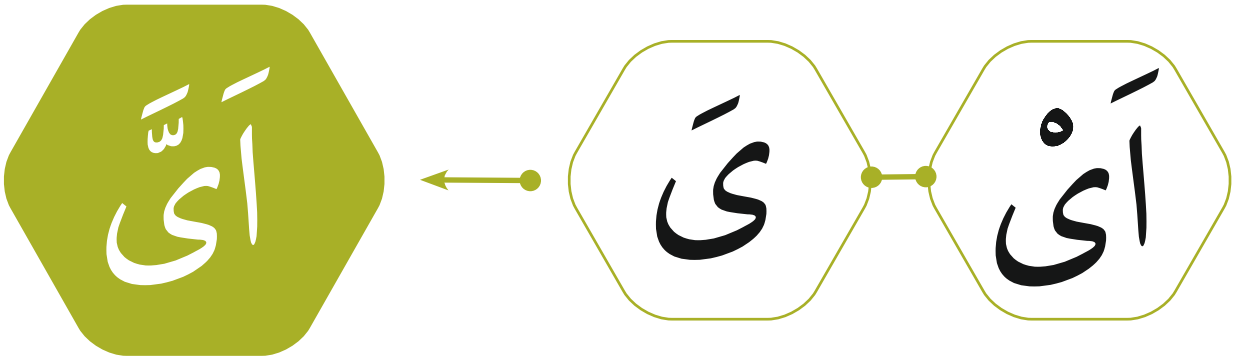
اَنْتَ	بَيْنَ	فَهُمْ
حَمْدُ	تِلْكَ	سَوْفَ
اَكْرَمَ	اَسْلَمْ	اَنْزَلَ
اَيْنَ	لَكُمْ	مَرْيَمْ
اَرْسَلَ	اُنْزِلَ	اِلَيْكَ
عَلَيْكُمْ	اِلَيْكُمْ	اَحْمَدْ

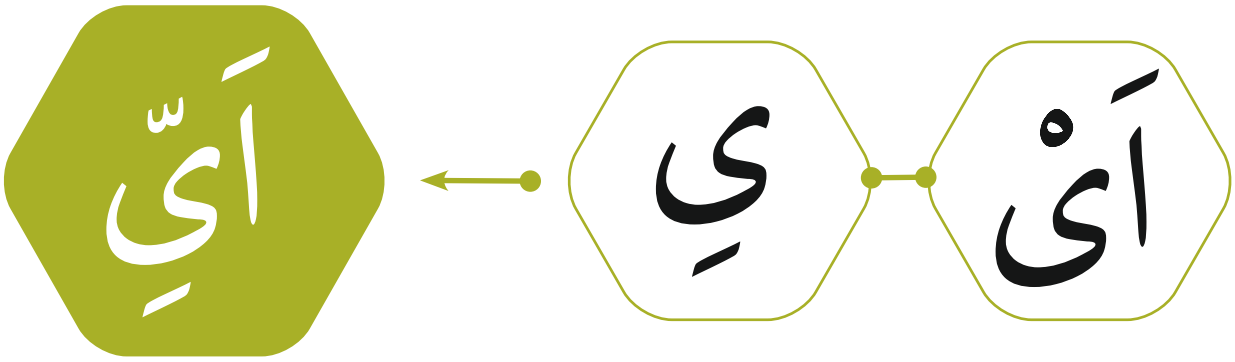
Berilgan so'zlarni ifodali o'qib bering.

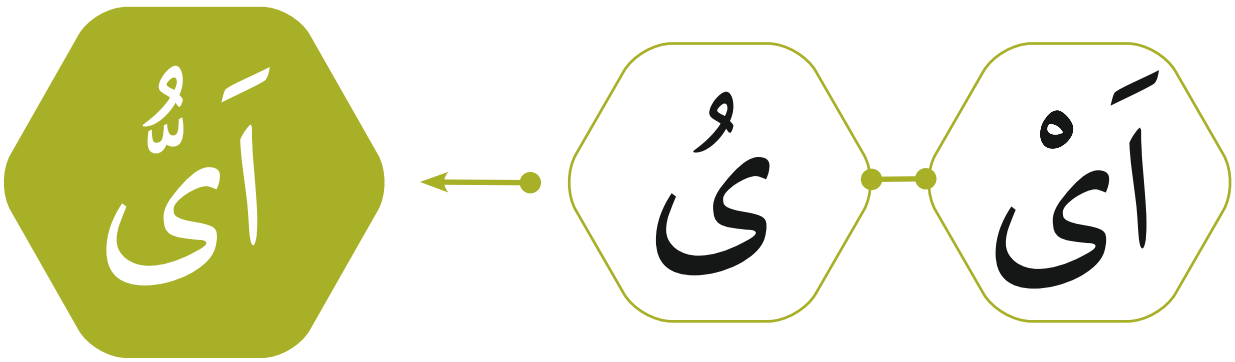
TASHDID

Taroqchaga o'xshayman,
Harf ustida kelaman.
Meni ko'rsangiz demak,
Ikki marta o'qilaman.

Tashdid belgisi (ّ)bir harf usitiga yozilgan bo'lsa, u ikki marta talaffuz qilinadi.

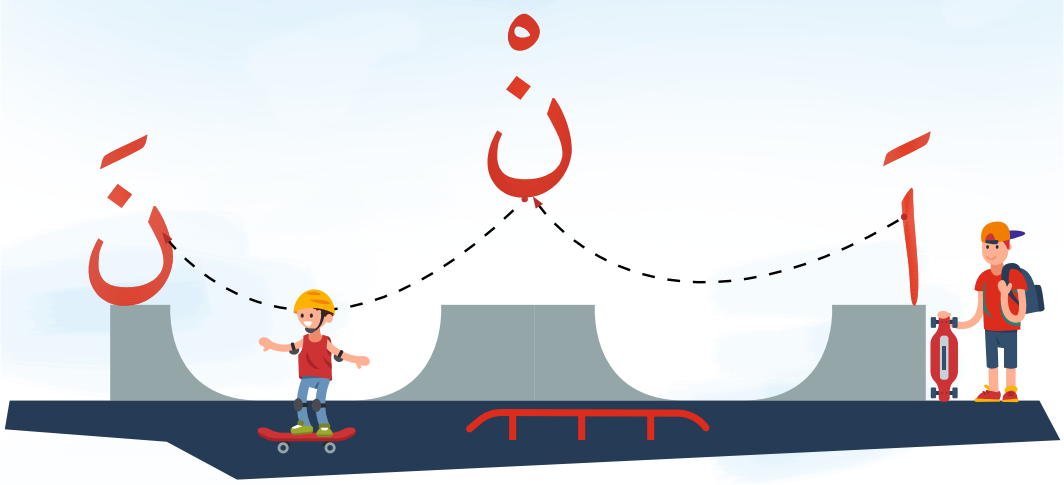




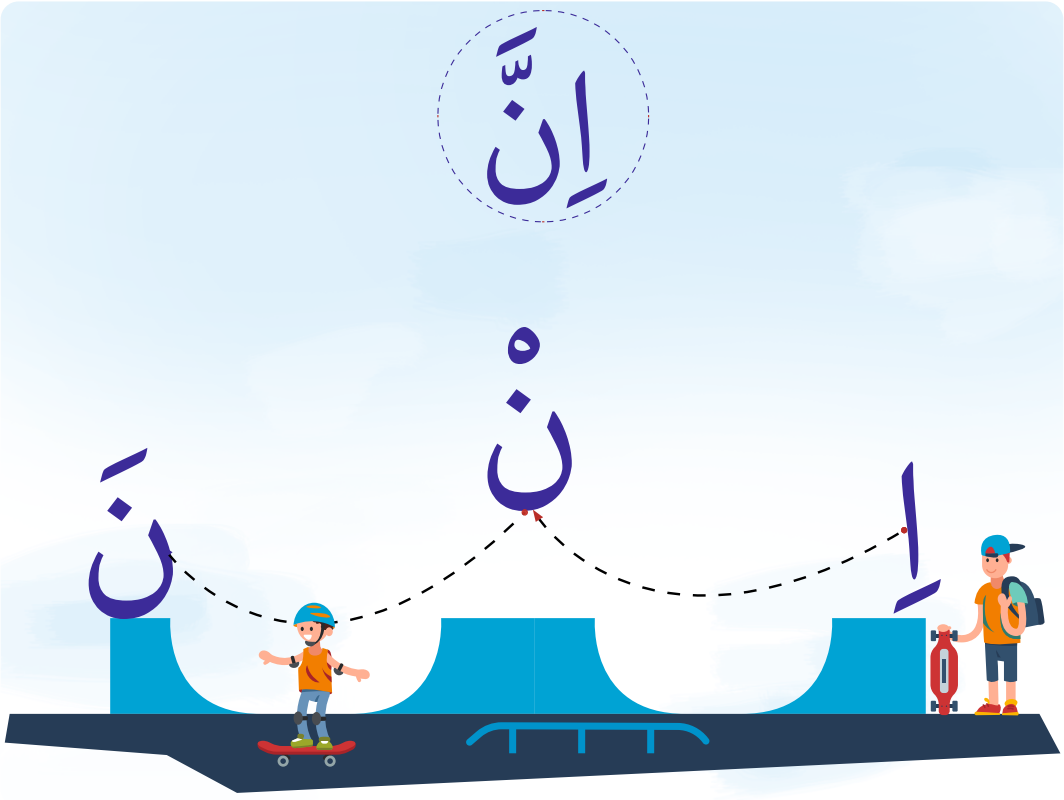


Tashdid hosil bo'lgan misollarni o'qing.

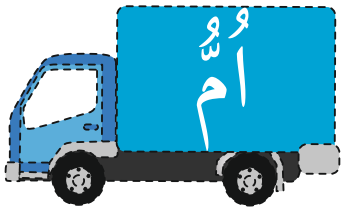
اَنَّ



اِنَّ



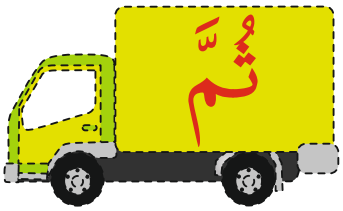
"Tashdid" hosil bo'lgan misollarni o'qing.

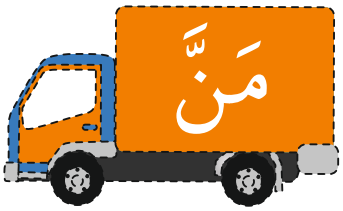


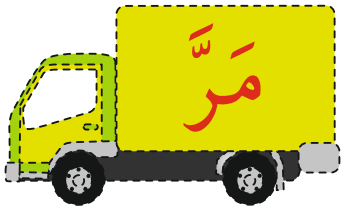


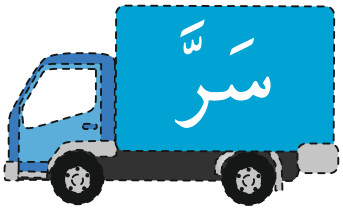




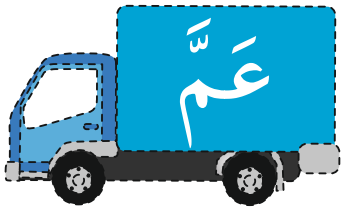










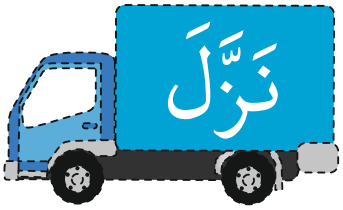












"Tashdid" qatnashgan so'zlarni o'qib bering.

سَبَّحَ	اَيُّ
فَضَّلَ	دُرُّ
سَلَّمَ	ذُكِّرَ
اَيُّ	فَرَّحَ
دُرُّ	سَبَّحَ
فَرَّحَ	سَلَّمَ
ذُكِّرَ	فَضَّلَ

Bir xil so'zlarni toping va o'qib bering.























Tashdidli so'zlarni o'qib bering.

اَللّٰهُ

مُحَمَّدُ

رَسُولُ اللّٰهِ

تَنَزَّلُ

فَذَكِّرْ

لِرَبِّكَ

اَلْحَمْدُ لِلّٰهِ

رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ

رَبِّ يَسِّرْ ۝ وَلَا تُعَسِّرْ ۝ رَبِّ تَمِّمْ بِالْخَيْرِ ۝

"Tashdid" qatnashgan so'zlarni o'qib bering.

TANVIN

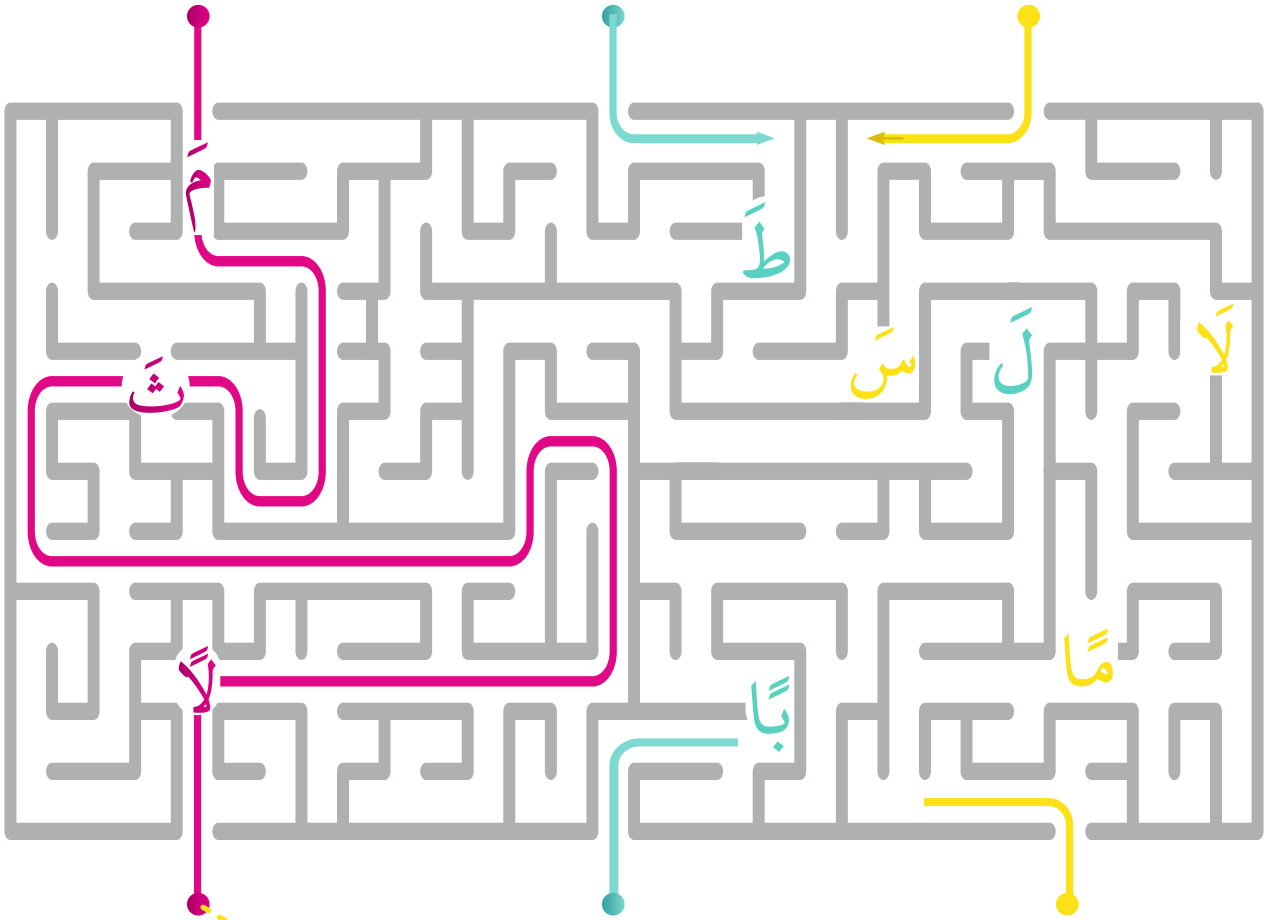
ٌ ٍ ً

UN	IN	AN
أُ بُ تٌ	إِ بٍ تٍ	أً بًا تًا
Un Bun Tun	In Bin Tin	An Ban Tan
Harf ustida ikki damma (ٌ) bo'lsa, tanvin "UN" deb o'qiladi.	Harf ostida ikki kasra (ٍ) bo'lsa, tanvin "IN" deb o'qiladi.	Harf ustida ikki fatha (ً) bo'lsa, tanvin "AN" deb o'qiladi.

Tanvin, "An" "In" "Un" tovushlaridan biri bo'ladi.

اَ اً	بَ بًا	تَ تًا	ثَ ثًا
جَ جًا	حَ حًا	خَ خًا	دَ دًا
ذَ ذًا	رَ رًا	زَ زًا	سَ سًا
شَ شًا	صَ صًا	ضَ ضًا	طَ طًا
ظَ ظًا	عَ عًا	غَ غًا	فَ فًا
قَ قًا	كَ كًا	لَ لًا	مَ مًا
نَ نًا	هَ هًا	وَ وًا	يَ يًا

Fathali tanvin qatnashgan misollarni o'qib bering.



مَثَلًا	سَلَامًا	طَلَبًا

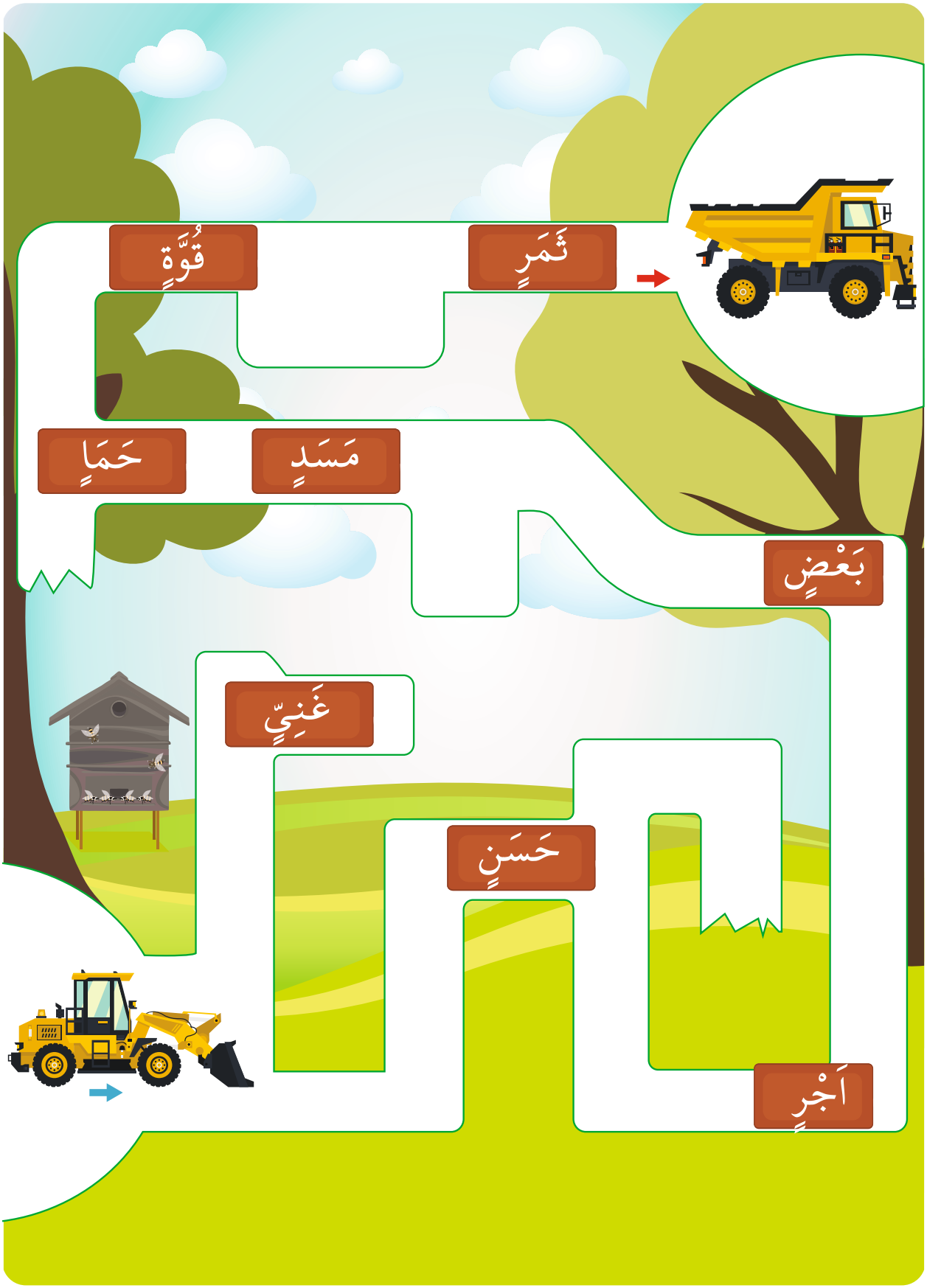
Labirintdan qizil, ko'k va sariq ranglar bo'ylab chiqayotganingizda qaysi harflarga duch kelishingizni kuzating. Harflarni birlashtirib, labirintning quyi qismidagi uchta so'zni to'g'ri toping va doiracha ichiga olib belgilang.

اَبَدًا	اَجَلاً	حَسَنًا
عَمَلاً	قَلَمًا	كُتُبًا
مَطَرًا	رِزْقًا	ذِكْرًا
جَنَّةً	عَلِيمًا	حَكِيمًا
سَلِيمًا	اُمَّةً	كَبِيرًا
مُحَمَّدًا	رَسُولاً	نَبِيًّا

Fathali tanvin qatnashgan so'zlarni o'qib bering.

اِ اٍ	بِ بٍ	تِ تٍ	ثِ ثٍ
جِ جٍ	حِ حٍ	خِ خٍ	دِ دٍ
ذِ ذٍ	رِ رٍ	زِ زٍ	سِ سٍ
شِ شٍ	صِ صٍ	ضِ ضٍ	طِ طٍ
ظِ ظٍ	عِ عٍ	غِ غٍ	فِ فٍ
قِ قٍ	كِ كٍ	لِ لٍ	مِ مٍ
نِ نٍ	هِ هٍ	وِ وٍ	يِ يٍ

Kasrali tanvin qatnashgan misollarni o'qib bering.



Yo'l bo'ylab tanvinli so'zlarni o'qib boring.

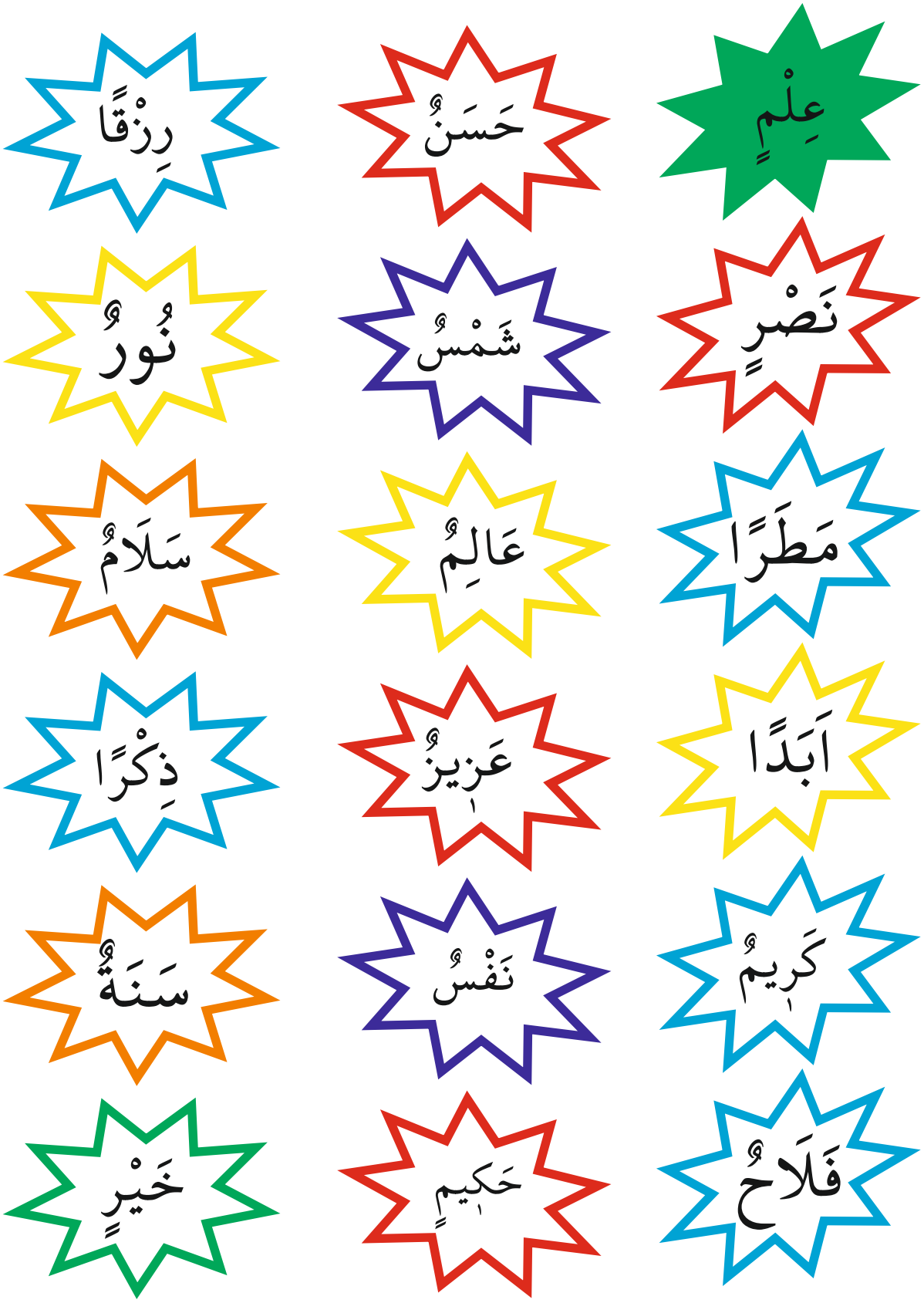


Kasrali tanvin qatnashgan so'zlarni o'qib bering.

TANVIN ً

اُ	اُ	اً	اً
بُ	بُ	بً	بً
تُ	تُ	تً	تً
ثُ	ثُ	ثً	ثً
جُ	جُ	جً	جً
حُ	حُ	حً	حً
خُ	خُ	خً	خً
دُ	دُ	دً	دً
ذُ	ذُ	ذً	ذً
رُ	رُ	رً	رً
زُ	زُ	زً	زً
سُ	سُ	سً	سً
شُ	شُ	شً	شً
صُ	صُ	صً	صً
ضُ	ضُ	ضً	ضً
طُ	طُ	طً	طً
ظُ	ظُ	ظً	ظً
عُ	عُ	عً	عً
غُ	غُ	غً	غً
فُ	فُ	فً	فً
قُ	قُ	قً	قً
كُ	كُ	كً	كً
لُ	لُ	لً	لً
مُ	مُ	مً	مً
نُ	نُ	نً	نً
هُ	هُ	هً	هً
وُ	وُ	وً	وً
يُ	يُ	يً	يً

Dammali tanvin qatnashgan misollarni o'qib bering.



Dammali tanvin qatnashgan so'zlarni topib, mos rangiga bo'yab chiqing.

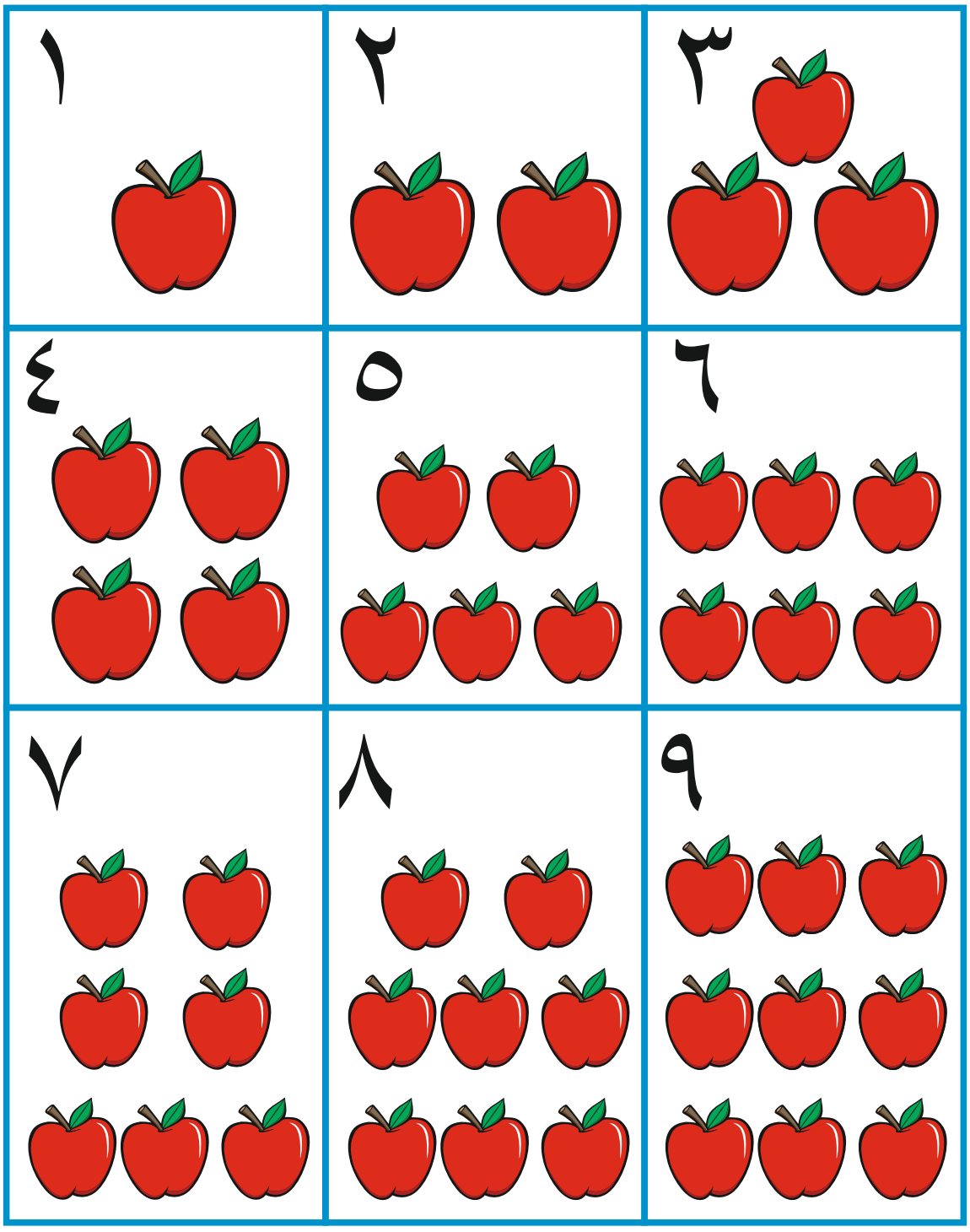
قَلَمٌ	عِلْمٌ	حَسَنٌ
نُورٌ	شَهِيدٌ	رَعْدٌ
عَزِيزٌ	عَالِمٌ	شَمْسٌ
كُتُبٌ	سَلَامٌ	نَفْسٌ
طَلَبٌ	فَلَاحٌ	سَنَةٌ
مُحَمَّدٌ	رَسُولٌ	كَرِيمٌ

Dammali tanvin qatnashgan so'zlarni o'qib bering.

اٰدَمْ	اِدْرِيسْ	نُوحْ	هُودْ
صَالِحْ	اِبْرَاهِيمْ	لُوطْ	اِسْمَاعِيلْ
اِسْحَاقْ	مُحَمَّدْ		يَعْقُوبْ
يُوسُفْ			شُعَيْبْ
مُوسٰى	هَارُونْ	دَاوُدْ	سُلَيْمَانْ
اَيُّوبْ	ذُوالْكِفْلْ	يُونُسْ	اِلْيَاسْ
اَلْيَسَعْ	زَكَرِيَّا	يَحْيٰى	عِيسٰى

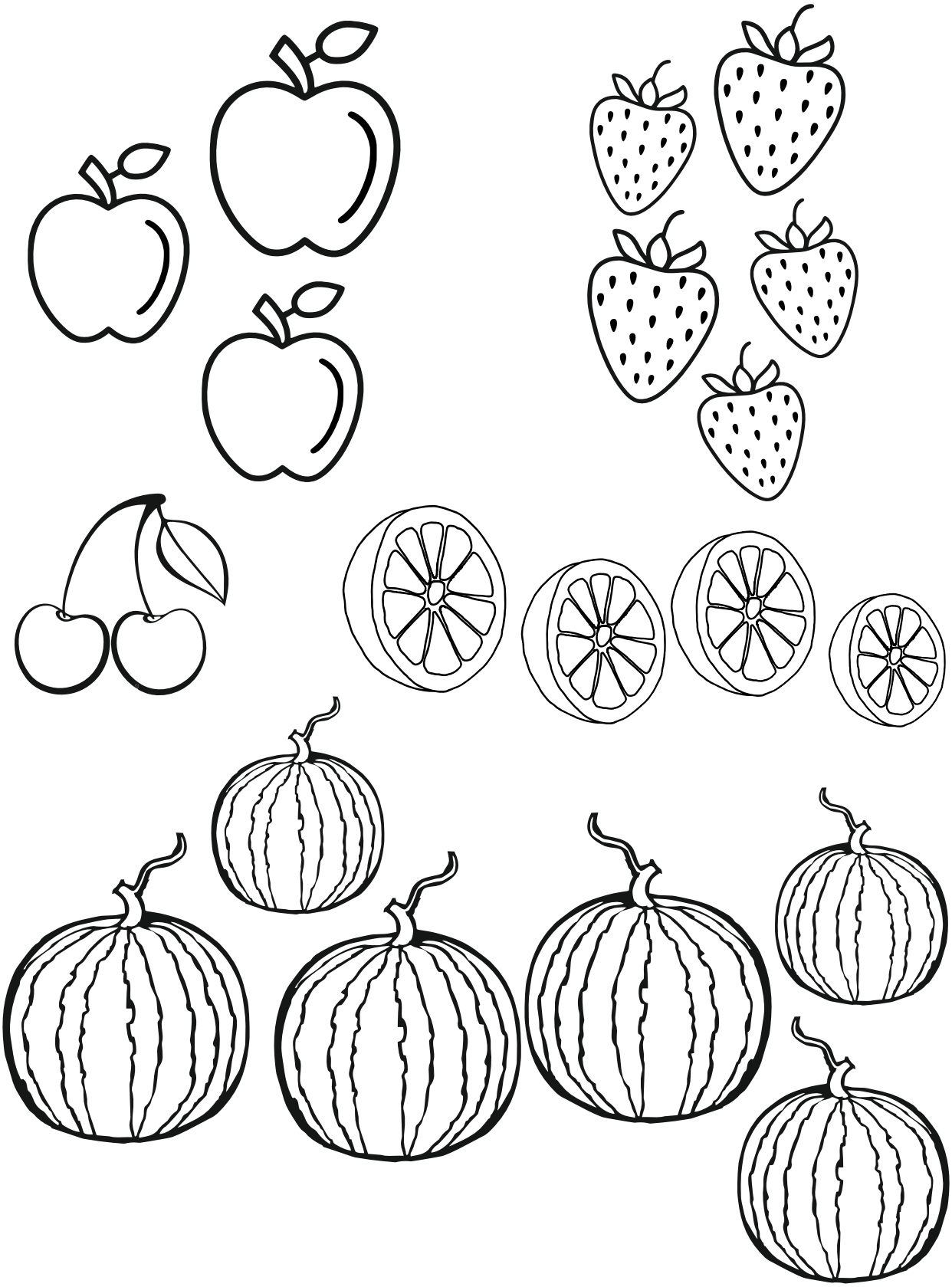
Berilgan namunalarni ifodali o'qib bering.

SANOQLAR



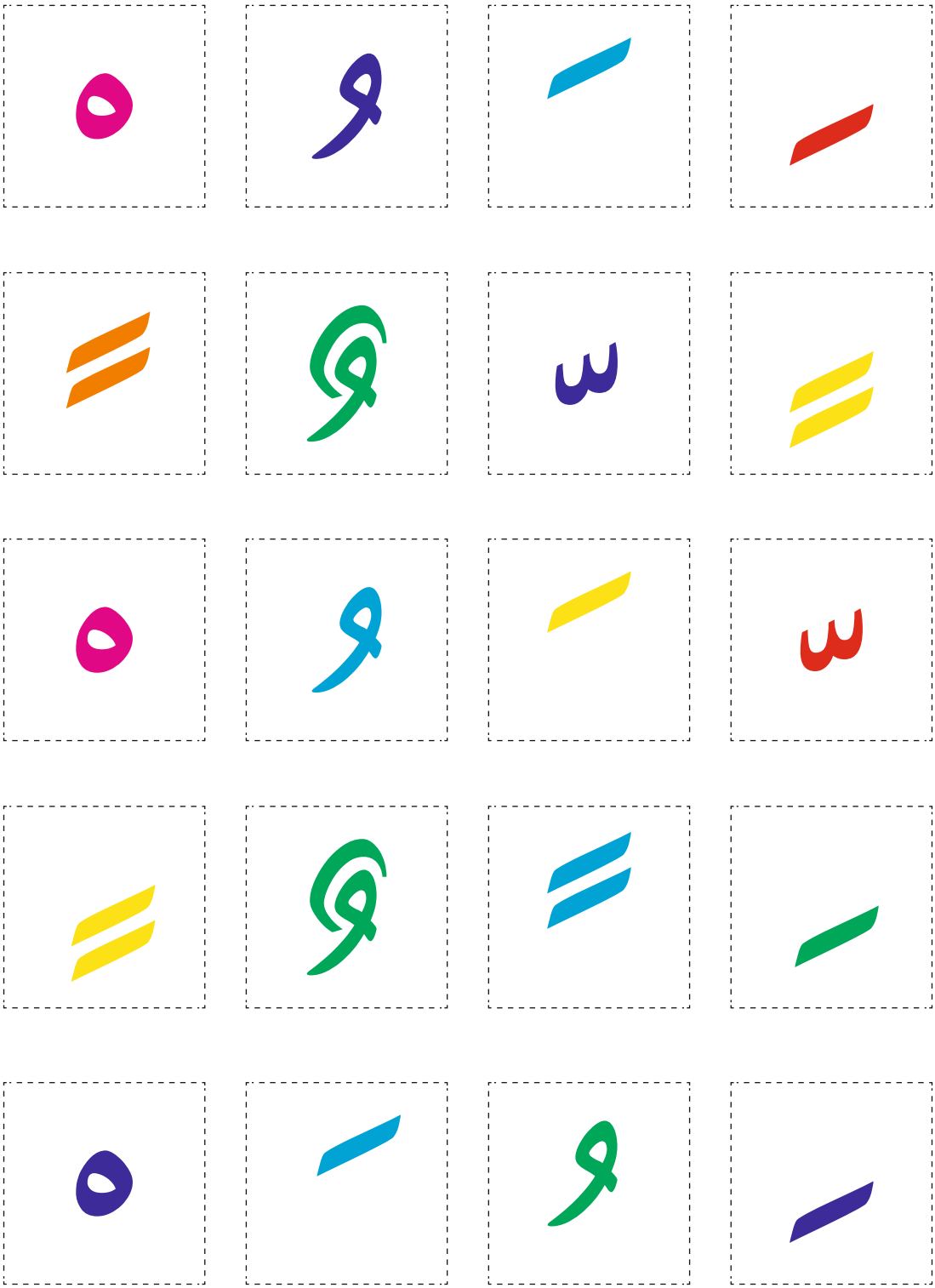
١	٢	٣	٤	٥	٦	٧	٨	٩	٠
١	٢	٣	٤	٥	٦	٧	٨	٩	٠

Sonlarni namunada berilganidek mos rangida yozing.



Mevalarni o'z rangiga bo'yang va sanog'ini ayting.

MASHQLAR



Belgilarning nomini ayting va o'z rangiga bo'yab chiqing.

MASHQLAR

ا	ـئـ	ـا
ا	ـئـ	ـا
بـ	ـبـ	ـب
بـ	ـبـ	ـب
تـ	ـتـ	ـت
ثـ	ـثـ	ـث
ثـ	ـثـ	ـث
ثـ	ـثـ	ـث

Oxirida O'rtasida Boshida

MASHQLAR

ب	بـ	ـب
ج	جـ	ـج
ح	حـ	ـح
ح	حـ	ـح
خ	خـ	ـخ
خ	خـ	ـخ
د	ـد	ـد
د	ـد	ـد

Oxirida O'rtasida Boshida

MASHQLAR

ذ	ـذ	ـذ
ذ	ـذ	ـذ
ر	ـر	ـر
ر	ـر	ـر
ز	ـز	ـز
ز	ـز	ـز
س	ـسـ	ـس
س	ـسـ	ـس

Oxirida O'rtasida Boshida

MASHQLAR

ش	شـ	ـشـ
ش	شـ	ـشـ
ص	صـ	ـصـ
ص	صـ	ـصـ
ض	ضـ	ـضـ
ض	ضـ	ـضـ
ط	طـ	ـطـ
ط	طـ	ـطـ

Oxirida O'rtasida Boshida

MASHQLAR

ظ	ظ	ظ
ظ	ظ	ظ
ع	ع	ع
ع	ع	ع
غ	غ	غ
غ	غ	غ
ف	ف	ف
ف	ف	ف

Oxirida O'rtasida Boshida

MASHQLAR

ق	قـ	ق
ـق	ـقـ	ـق
ك	كـ	ك
ـك	ـكـ	ـك
ل	لـ	ل
ـل	ـلـ	ـل
م	مـ	م
ـم	ـمـ	ـم

Oxirida O'rtasida Boshida

MASHQLAR

ز	ذ	ن
ز	ذ	ن
ه	ھ	ه
ه	ھ	ه
و	و	و
و	و	و
ي	ي	ي
ي	ي	ي

Oxirida O'rtasida Boshida

Rahmat sizga muallim,
Men alifbo o'rgandim.
Har kun takror qilaman,
Yozishni ham bilaman.



ALIFBO

QIZIQARLI MASHQLAR YORDAMIDA

Muallif:
Sardorxon Jahongir
Noshir:
Shuhrat Xoliqov
Muharrir:
Davron Mutalov
Musahhih:
Sarvar Jahongirov
Texnik muharrir:
Nazifa Doniyor qizi

Nashrga tayyorlandi: 12.12.2022.
Bosishga ruxsat etildi: 12.10.2023.
Bichimi: 60x84 1/8. Nashr b.t 17,0.
Shartli b.t 17,0. Adadi 5000. Buyurtma № 11.
Bahosi kelshilgan narxda.
Original maket “TURON-ILM-FAN” MCHJda tayyorlandi.

Muallif ruxsatisiz nusxa olish va bosish man etiladi.

“TURON-ILM-FAN” MCHJ
Toshkent shahar, Uchtepa tumani, 6-tor Sharaf ko‘chasi, 2-uy.

Buyurtmalar uchun:
71-242-22-09
98-303-47-46
90-333-58-58
97-197-77-00